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ABSTRACT

The purposes of this bibliography are to bring together materials that relate to the history of newspapers in Indiana and to assess, in a general way, the value of the material. The bibliography contains 415 entries, with descriptive annotations, arranged in seven sections: books; special materials; general newspaper histories and lists of publications; periodicals; Indiana histories and related monographs; county histories; and directories, almanacs, and gazetteers. An index of authors and subjects concludes the bibliography. Material was gathered from Indiana and other periodicals, Indiana history books, and Indiana county and local histories (masters theses or doctoral dissertations about Indiana journalism are not included). (JM)

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INDIANA NEWSPAPER HISTORY:
An Annotated Bibliography

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Introduction

This annotated bibliography was conceived for two reasons: 1) to bring together materials that relate to the history of newspapers in Indiana, and 2) to assess, in a general way, the value of the material. The compilers feel that both purposes were fulfilled.

Although this bibliography is by no means complete, it contains 415 annotated entries. The annotations are descriptive, rather than evaluative. The contents are arranged into eight sections: Books; Special Materials; General Newspapers Histories and Lists of Publications; Periodicals; Indiana Histories and Related Monographs; County Histories; Directories, Almanacs, and Gazetteers; and an Index of Authors and Subjects. Each entry is numbered consecutively, and both indexes are arranged alphabetically with corresponding entry numbers, rather than page numbers.

The efforts of the compilers of this bibliography centered on Indiana and other periodicals, Indiana history books, and Indiana county and local histories. No attempts were made to include masters theses or doctoral dissertations written about Indiana journalism which do exist in Indiana's colleges and universities and those institutions of other states. Historical articles appearing in newspapers, Sunday magazines or supplements were not included. Obituaries of journalists, which can be found in the *Indiana History Bulletin*, or the *Indiana Publisher*, were not included. Hopefully, these materials will be included in a sequel to this present effort.

As the compilers surveyed their work, it was obvious to them that a great deal of meaningful research had been conducted. The contributions of two historians, Logan Esarey and Donald F. Carmony, were of significant proportions. Dr. Esarey, specifically through many newspaper articles, had been able to place in perspective the role of the press in Indiana before the 1900s. Dr. Carmony's interest in Indiana editors, specifically, has produced a number of magazine articles that are invaluable to the journalism researcher. Both men have been associated with the History Department at Indiana University. Other historians like George S. Cottman, W. W. Woollen, and Herbert Bredemeier, for example, have provided regional importance to some of Indiana's newspapers.

Yet, even with the fine work that has been contributed, much work remains to be done. It is surprising that Indiana, with enough newspapers to rank fifth in the industry in the country and enough population to rank 19th among the states, has not produced a single book devoted to its newspaper history, a fertile topic in a state with such a literary tradition. Few articles can be found on the economics of the Indiana newspaper industry, the technical development of the newspaper industry in Indiana, the industry's role as a social and economic force in the state, and the history of industries related to the newspaper business, e.g. photoengraving plants, paper mills, printing plants. The evolving history and status of freedom of the press in Indiana deserves attention. Development of various news functions and coverage of events in Indiana has only been partially explored. Research on minority publications is sorely needed, and individual, as well as corporate, minority contribu-

tions is a fertile area still relatively untapped. Photography, in general, or as it relates to the newspaper industry in Indiana; high school and college publications history; and certainly newspaper history after 1900, are just a few more of the topics that need to be researched. Individual contributions to the establishment press, above and beyond those of editors, also need to be surveyed. The development of advertising and its role in Indiana's social fabric is another topic to consider. The list is endless. And when one considers that newspapers are just one facet of the entire communications industry in Indiana, the topics that need to be explored bogles one's mind.

Besides the efforts of the compilers, two graduate journalism research classes at Ball State University contributed to pinpointing entries for the bibliography. Miss Lach was responsible for the county histories, not all of which contained newspaper history. Mr. Beathard's major responsibilities were concerned with the *Indiana Publisher* and other periodicals. Materials were viewed at the Indiana State Historical Library, Ball State University, Library of Congress, and libraries in Ohio.

The compilers would like to express their gratitude to the following individuals who helped in some facet of production of this bibliography: Jean Singleton, Indiana State Library; Frances Toler, Indianapolis, Ind.; Dr. Louis Ingelhart, Ball State University, and Simone Boehlein, president, undergraduate chapter of Sigma Delta Chi, Ball State University. Three student secretaries helped prepare the entries many times by typing and arranging: Pat Reed, Teresa Graham, and Marilyn Popovich. Final organization and compilation of the Index was the task of Judy Molina, a BSU undergraduate student. Technical consultant was Larry Collins, Department of Journalism, Ball State University.

Mark Popovich
January, 1974

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BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books

1. Farmer, James E., ed. *Dateline: Indiana*. Indianapolis: Indianapolis Press Club, 1958.

   Commemorates the first twenty-five years of the Press Club with articles concerning some of the major news events in Indiana during that period, some of the people involved in those events, and some of the journalists who covered those events.

2. Green, Victor and Mabel Hester. *By Mrmrs.: Scrapbook and Notebook of a County Editor's Family*. Pekin, Ind.: Banner Publications, 1952.

   This husband and wife editorial team record their experiences in Southern Indiana from 1933 to 1952 by reprinting editorial and column clippings contributed by them and their children to their publications.

3. Leibowitz, Irving. *My Indiana*. Englewood-Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall, Inc., 1964.

   Written by a journalist, the book discusses some Indiana journalists like Eugene C. Pulliam, Ernie Pyle and Theodore Dreiser and some newspapers like the *Klan Kourier* and *Indianapolis News*.

4. McMillan, Wheeler. *Weekly on the Wabash*. Carbondale, Ill.: Southern Illinois University Press, 1969.

   Recollections of Wheeler McMillan, who was publisher and editor at the age of 21 of the *Covington* (Ind.) *Republican* from 1914-1918.

5. Miller, Lee G. *The Story of Ernie Pyle*. New York: The Viking Press, 1950.

   Miller's biography concerns Pyle's years with Scripps-Howard for the most part, although the two opening chapters trace Pyle's Indiana roots.

6. Thwaites, Rueben Gold. "Indiana—1804." *The Ohio Valley Press Before the War of 1812-15*. Worchester, Mass.: The David Press, 1909.

   Discusses Elihu Stout's founding of the *Indiana Gazette* and some of his political problems around the time Indiana achieved statehood.

7. Walker, Mary Alden. *The Beginnings of Printing in the State of Indiana: Comprising a Brief Analysis of the Literary Production and a List of Items Printed to 1850*. Crawfordsville, Ind.: R. E. Banta, 1934.

   Author discusses Elihu Stout, paper mills, early printing and presses, magazine production, and book publishing. Included is a checklist of newspapers (alphabetically by town) printed before 1850, and a checklist of magazines (listed by title) printed before 1850. Printers and the towns in which they worked are also listed.

Special Materials

8. Esarey, Logan. "History of the Press in Indiana." Indiana State Library, 1915.

   Clipping collection of over forty newspaper articles taken from the Indianapolis *Star*. Esarey contributed the articles on various facets of press history in Indiana from 1804 to the 1860s. The articles appeared from Jan. 1, 1915 to Nov. 7, 1915.

9. Garber, William S. "A Chapter in the Early History of Journalism in Indiana." Indianapolis, Ind., July, 1922. (Typewritten)

Garber writes about his father, Michael C. Garber, who was the publisher of the Madison *Courier* from 1849 to 1881. He pays particular attention to the circumstances concerning his father's running battle with Madison U.S. Senator, Jesse D. Bright.

10. McDonald, Daniel. "Indiana Newspaper Reminiscences." Speech prepared for the Democratic State Editorial Association, Paoli, Ind., June 11, 1897.

The editor of the *Plymouth Democrat* talks about newspapers in Indiana still in existence in 1897 which began prior to 1840. He discusses Elihu Stout, Ignatius Mattingly, Gov. William Hendricks, Col. M. C. Garber; the Indianapolis *Sentinel* and *Journal*, Wilbur F. Storey, Schuler Colfax, and the first meeting of the association he was addressing.

11. Short, Luther. "Early History of the Democratic Editorial Association of Indiana." np., 1889 (?).

Discusses the history of the founding and the first convention of democratic editors in Indiana in 1881. Found in the Indiana State Historical Library.

General Newspaper Histories and Lists of Publications

12. Brigham, Clarence S. *History and Bibliography of American Newspapers: 1690-1820.* 2 Vols: Worcester, Massachusetts.: American Antiquarian Society, 1947.

Volume one contains a listing of nineteen newspapers in existence in 1820. A resume of each paper is given including frequency of publication, founding date, publishers, nameplate changes, and places where copies can be found. Second volume contains index of printers, editors, publishers, and titles.

13. *Centennial Newspaper Exhibition.* New York: George P. Rowell & Co., 1875.

Lists Indiana newspapers over 5,000 circulation according to kind, e.g., religious, agricultural, medical, educational, etc.

14. Coggeshall, W. T. *The Newspaper Record.* Philadelphia: Lay and Brothers, 1856.

This source lists 181 daily and weekly newspapers in Indiana in 1856, and gives other numerical data concerning publications from 1804 to 1856.

15. Gregory, Winifred, ed. *American Newspapers 1821-1936: A Union List of Files Available in the United States and Canada.* New York: H. W. Wilson, 1937.

Pages 145-165 contain the Indiana list of newspapers and what dates can be found in what libraries. This book also contains information about newspapers on microfilm.

16. Hewett, Daniel. "Daniel Hewett's List of Newspapers and Periodicals in the United States in 1828." *Proceedings of the American Antiquarian Society*, XLIV (October, 1934), pp. 365-396.

Hewett lists 16 Indiana newspapers, publishers, and days of publication, in existence in 1828.

17. Kennedy, J. C. G. "Catalogue of the Newspapers and Periodicals Published in the United States...." *Livingston's Law Register for 1852.* New York: U.S. Law Magazine, 1852.

Compiled from the 1850 U.S. Census, this three-page listing of 121 weekly and daily newspapers across Indiana includes town where published, county, political affiliation, and circulation.

18. Nelson, William. *Notes Toward a History of the American Newspaper.* Vol. I: New York: Charles F. Heartman, 1918.

In a section on Indiana, the author briefly mentions the *Indiana Gazette* and gives its history. He also establishes the date of the first book printed in the state.

19. North, S. N. D. *History and Present Condition of the Newspaper and Periodical Press.* Washington: Government Printing Office, 1880.

Published as part of the Tenth Census of the U.S., this work contains a history of the press from the first instance of printing in this country in 1639 until 1880. It contains a list of all newspapers in Indiana in 1880 and organizes them by city, county, population, when established, price per year, how often distributed, and character. A section on the chronological history of the Indiana press, the first newspapers, when they were established and published is included. In other sections, the Indiana press of 1810 and the Indiana education press are discussed.

Periodicals

20. Allen, Myra. "Cora Young Miles." *The Hoosier Magazine*, Mid-Winter, 1931, p. 57.

This short biographical sketch mentions the subject's career as magazine writer and frequent contributor to Indianapolis newspapers, but it pays more attention to her career as a composer.

21. "Among First Thirty is History of Rockville Paper." *Indiana Publisher*, January, 1941, p. 3.

The Rockville *Republican* is a direct descendant of the *Wabash Herald* founded in 1883. Also discusses " 'Club Man's Talk' ", a column popular in its day.

22. "Anderson Bulletin History is Contemporaneous with City's History." *Indiana Publisher*, May, 1940, p. 4.

Includes short biography of Dale J. Crittenberger, editorial writer, and short history of the Anderson *Bulletin*, founded in 1885.

23. "Anniversary Occasions." *Indiana History Bulletin*, VIII (February, 1931), pp. 194-196.

A brief note marking the Richmond *Palladium's* centennial celebration, giving a brief account of the paper's founding and its distinction as Indiana's second oldest continuously published newspaper.

24. Baker, Frank. "Michael C. Garber, Sr., and the Early Years of the Madison, Indiana, *Daily Courier.*" *Indiana Magazine of History*, XLVIII (December, 1952), pp. 397-412.

Michael C. Garber, Sr., bought the *Daily Courier* in 1849 and made it a success although he had no prior journalism training. Article gives description of political in-fighting in the 1850s.

25. Baker, Ward. "Mishawaka on the Eve of Conflict." *Indiana Magazine of History*, LV (March, 1959), pp. 25-46.

Concerns the formation of the Republican Party in Mishawaka and the influence of various newspaper editors, including Schuyler Colfax, editor of the *St. Joseph Valley Register*, and Archibald Beal, editor of the Mishawaka *Enterprise*.

26. Bartholomew, H. S. K. "Editor John B. Stoll." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XXVIII (June, 1932), pp. 73-83.

John B. Stoll edited the South Bend *Times*, and was called the "Nestor of Indiana journalism." Covers his career as a journalist until his death in 1926.

27. Bartholomew, H.S.K. "Newspaper Work at the Turn of the Century." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XXXV (September, 1939), pp. 301-306.

Personal reminiscences of the author, who either observed or worked at the Goshen *Democrat*, the Goshen *Independent*, the Middlebury *Record*, the South Bend *Times*, and the Warsaw *Union*.

28. "Beautiful *Plain Dealer* Building Attraction of Entire Community." *Indiana Publisher*, April, 1941, p. 3.

Brief outline of newspapers in Wabash, including the first, the *Plain Dealer*, established in 1859.

29. "Bedford Served by Single Daily First Time in Nearly 50 Years." *Indiana Publisher*, August, 1942, p. 3.

Brief history of newspapers in Bedford from 1875-1939.

30. Beeler, Dale. "The Election of 1852 in Indiana." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XI (December, 1915), pp. 301-323.

Relies heavily on newspaper accounts to discuss the election and the roles that newspapers assumed in the 1852 campaign. Second installment found in XII (March, 1916), pp. 34-52.

31. Bickett, Robert D. "William B. Harris and His Newspaper Chain." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XXXVI (June, 1940), pp. 117-122.

Brief story of how Harris inherited the Ellettsville *Republican* (later the *Monroe County Citizen*) from his father and built up a chain of 135 newspapers of varying success in Indiana, Illinois, Ohio, and Kentucky in his sixty-seven year career.

32. "100th Birthday for *Daily Student*." *Indiana Publisher*, March, 1967, p. 12.

Historical outline of the *Daily Student*, student newspaper of Indiana University founded in 1867, which was owned by students in its beginning. List of heads of the Indiana University Department of Journalism since 1911.

33. Blodgett, Geoffrey. "The Dawning World of Claude Bowers." *Indiana Magazine of History*, LXI (December, 1965), pp. 157-170.

Account of friendship of Dr. William Everett, headmaster of Adams Academy and Democratic Party leader, and Claude Bowers, Indiana journalist who later became ambassador to Spain and Chile under FDR.

34. Blodgett, Geoffrey, and Sylvester, Lorna Lukes. "Claude Bowers Schoolboy Correspondence to William Everett." *Indiana Magazine of History*, LXIII (September, 1967), pp. 207-232.

More letters from Bowers to Everett. An expansion of similar article that appeared in the June, 1965, IMH.

35. Bockstahler, Oscar L. "The German Press in Indiana." *Indiana Magazine of History*, LVIII (June, 1952), pp. 161-168.

Short history of newspapers around New Albany including weekly *Chronicle* which began in 1820.

36. Bogle, Victor M., "A Society Develops in New Albany." *Indiana Magazine of History*, LIX (June, 1953), pp. 173-190.

Gives a short history of newspapers around New Albany including weekly *Chronicle* which began in 1820.

37. Bogle, Victor M. "A View of New Albany Society at Mid-Nineteenth Century." *Indiana Magazine of History*, LIV (June, 1958), pp. 93-118.

Mentions the editorial role of the New Albany *Ledger* on several issues.

38. Brand, Carl F. "History of the Know Nothing in Indiana." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XVIII (June, 1922), pp. 177-206.

Mentions editorial positions of many Indiana newspapers in the 1850s concerning the Know Nothing Party and associated issues. Brand relies on the Indianapolis *Sentinel*, an anti-Party paper, for much of his work.

39. Branson, George. "Archaeological and Historical Survey of Parke County." *Indiana History Bulletin*, extra IV (August, 1927), n.pp.

Covers history of newspapers in Rockville, Marshall, Bloomingdale, Montezuma, and Rosedale.

40. Bredemier, Herbert G., "Early Journalism in Indiana, Installment 1." *Indiana Publisher*, June, 1966, p. 13.

First installment of four articles which discussed importance and history of newspapers in general, and Indiana specifically. Subsequent installments ran in July, September, and October issues of the magazine.

41. Bredemier, Herbert G., "Colorful Journalism in Fort Wayne, Indiana." *Old Fort News*, Ft. Wayne: Ft. Wayne Public Library, 1966, 30 pp.

Reprinted from a speech by Bredemier, the pamphlet traces the highlights of the English and German language press in Fort Wayne. The author presents biographical sketches of Andy Moynihan, Jesse Austin Greene, William P. Cooper, William Rockhill Nelson, James Mitchell, Bill Gill, and Herman Mackwitz. Footnotes are included.

42. "Broad Chest of this Indiana Weekly is Covered with Medals." *Indiana Publisher*, June, 1940, p. 6.

Brief history of the Salem *Republican-Leader* founded in 1878, and biographical sketch of Walter Crim, editor and publisher in 1928.

43. Brown, Austin H. "The First Printers in Indianapolis: George Smith and Nathaniel Bolton." *Indiana Magazine of History*, II (September, 1906), pp. 121-126.

A reprint of an article that appeared in the *Indiana Sentinel* in 1899. The author worked as a printer's devil for Bolton and later owned the *Indiana State Sentinel*, which was an offspring of Bolton's paper.

44. Butler, James Hannan. "Indiana Newspapers 1829-1860." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XXII (September, 1926), pp. 297-333.

A detailed history of early Indiana newspaper journalism which covers the following topics: The Newspaper and the Frontier; Hardships of the Early Editors; The Heavy Mortality in Pioneer Journalism; Personal and Partisan Rivalry of the Editors; The Contents of the Antebellum Papers; and The Newspapers and Politics.

45. "Camp and Training School Newspapers." *Indiana History Bulletin*, XX (July, 1943), pp. 265-268.

An outline of all the service newspapers published in Indiana with emphasis on a 1943 contest conducted by the War Department Camp Newspaper Service.

46. Carmony, Donald F. "Highlights in Indiana Newspaper History." *Indiana Publisher*, July, 1944, p. 3.

Discusses Indiana's printing history from 1804-1813 with an account of Elihu Stout's two papers, the *Gazette* and the *Western-Sun*.

47. Carmony, Donald F. "Highlights in Indiana Newspaper History." *Indiana Publisher*, August, 1944, p. 3.

A history of Indiana newspapers from 1813-1833 and a discussion of the importance of the pioneer press.

48. Carmony, Donald F. "Highlights in Indiana Newspaper History." *Indiana Publisher*, September, 1944, p. 3.

Outlines the verbal battles of rival editors and the controversies in the Indiana press during the 1850s and 1860s.

49. Carmony, Donald F. "Highlights in Indiana Newspaper History." *Indiana Publisher*, October, 1944, p. 3.

Describes the irregular publications and subscription costs in Indiana in the nineteenth century.

50. Carmony, Donald F. "Highlights in Indiana Newspaper History." *Indiana Publisher*, November, 1944, p. 3.

Discusses the early daily papers in Indiana, and the place of the telegraph in the daily press.

51. Carmony, Donald F. "Highlights in Indiana Newspaper History." *Indiana Publisher*, December, 1944, p. 3.

Outlines the establishment of the daily press in 1848, and the importance of the telegraph to the growing newspaper industry.

52. Carmony, Donald F. "Highlights in Indiana Newspaper History." *Indiana Publisher*, (January, 1945), p. 3.

Continues the discussion of the daily press, with a history of the establishment of the Sunday press in Indiana.

53. Carmony, Donald F. "Highlights in Indiana Newspaper History." *Indiana Publisher*, February, 1945, p. 3.

Argues the need for preservation of Indiana newspapers for their invaluable legacy and heritage.

54. Carmony, Donald F. "Indiana's Newspaper Heritage." *The Indiana Quarterly for Bookmen*, July, 1945, pp. 94-98.

Carmony discusses the importance of preserving Indiana's newspapers by maintaining files and microfilming past issues.

55. Carmony, Donald F. "Pioneer Indiana Newspaper Editors—Elihu Stout, Father of the Hoosier Press." *Indiana Publisher*, June, 1949, p. 2.

A short biography of Elihu Stout, Indiana's first newspaper editor.

56. Carmony, Donald F. "Pioneer Indiana Newspaper Editors—Schuyler Colfax, Party Editor and Party Leader." *Indiana Publisher*, July, 1949, p. 2.

A brief sketch of Schuyler Colfax, one of Indiana's ablest pioneer editors, who published

the *St. Joseph Valley Register* from 1845-1865. Colfax was vice-president under Ulysses Grant.

57. Carmony, Donald F. "Pioneer Indiana Newspaper Editors—John D. Defrees and the *Indiana Journal*." *Indiana Publisher*, September, 1949, p. 2.

Defrees, who was appointed government printer by Abraham Lincoln, was important to the founding of the Republican Party in Indiana.

58. Carmony, Donald F. "Pioneer Indiana Newspaper Editors—Michael C. Garber and the Madison *Courier*." *Indiana Publisher*, October, 1949, p. 2.

Garber was important in the birth and growth of the Republican Party in Indiana from 1849-1881.

59. Carmony, Donald F. "Pioneer Indiana Newspaper Editors—Henry Ward Beecher and the Pioneer Agricultural Press." *Indiana Publisher*, November, 1949, p. 2.

The *Indiana Farmer* was the first paper in the state devoted exclusively to agriculture, and Beecher edited the *Indiana Farmer and Gardener* from 1845-1847.

60. Carmony, Donald F. "Pioneer Indiana Newspaper Editors—John B. Norman and the New Albany *Ledger*." *Indiana Publisher*, January, 1950, p. 3.

Norman was a leading Democratic editor between 1849 and 1861. He had the reputation of being one of the best editors in the state.

61. Carmony, Donald F. "Pioneer Indiana Newspaper Editors—John Scott, Frontier Printer and Editor." *Indiana Publisher*, February, 1950, and March, 1950, p. 2.

Scott, one of the earliest printers and editors in the Whitewater Valley, founded papers in Rushville, Brookville and Centerville. He published the first Indiana State *Gazetteer*.

62. Carmony, Donald F. "Pioneer Indiana Newspaper Editors—Archibald Beal and the Early Press of Mishawaka." *Indiana Publisher*, April, 1950, and June, 1950, p. 3.

Includes a history of Mishawaka papers from 1829-1865. Beal was editor of the Mishawaka *Enterprise* in 1858, and later edited papers in South Bend and LaPorte.

63. Carmony, Donald F. "Charles Murray, First Editor of the *Howard Tribune*, Part I." *Indiana Publisher*, April, 1951, p. 3.

This two-part article contains a history and description of early newspapers in Kokomo, and a short biography of Charles D. Murray, first editor of the *Tribune*. Part II can be found in the May issue of the magazine, p. 3.

64. Carmony, Donald F. "Dr. E.W.H. Ellis, Pioneer Democratic Editor of Northern Indiana." *Indiana Publisher*, Five Parts: November, 1950, through March, 1951.

Discusses Ellis' contributions as a democratic editor in Indiana and as a democratic party leader. Ellis founded the *Kinderhook Dutchman* and the *Indiana Statesman*.

65. Carmony, Donald F. "Dr. Wickersham and the New London Pioneer, Part I." *Indiana Publisher*, June, 1951, p. 3.

Editorial tactics of the New London *Pioneer* are documented, as well as the establishment of the Howard County *Press*, 1848, and the *Free Soil Advocate*. Part II can be found in the July issue of the magazine, p. 3.

66. Carmony, Donald F. "The Pioneer Press in Indiana." *Indiana History Bulletin*, XXXI (October, 1954), pp. 187-232.

Issued in commemoration of the 150th anniversary of Indiana's first newspaper, the *Indiana Gazette*. Covers history of newspapers in Indiana from 1804 to 1850.

67. Carmony, Donald F. "Indiana Newspaper History: The Birth of the Press in the Ohio Valley." *Indiana Publisher*, January, 1955, p. 10.

Discusses the historical antecedents to Indiana press history.

68. Carmony, Donald F. "Indiana Newspaper History: *The Indiana Gazette*, Indiana's First Newspaper." *Indiana Publisher*, February, 1955, p. 8. p. 8.

Discusses early Indiana history and the publication of the *Gazette* in 1804.

69. Carmony, Donald F. "Indiana Newspaper History: *The Western Sun*, Successor to the *Indiana Gazette*." *Indiana Publisher*, March, 1955, p. 12.

Discusses Elihu Stout's second newspaper, *The Western Sun*, and Stout's life until his retirement in 1845.

70. Carmony, Donald F. "Indiana Newspaper History: The First Newspaper in the Whitewater Valley." *Indiana Publisher*, June, 1955, p. 13.

Discusses the importance of the Whitewater Valley during pioneer days and its first newspaper, the Brookville *Plain Dealer*, established in 1816.

71. Carmony, Donald F. "Indiana Newspaper History: The Earliest Newspapers in the Upper Whitewater Valley." *Indiana Publisher*, July, 1955, p. 10.

Gives the history of the first newspapers in Richmond, Connersville and Centerville.

72. Carmony, Donald F. "Indiana Newspaper History: Additional Newspapers in the Lower Whitewater Valley." *Indiana Publisher*, August, 1955, p. 6.

Discusses the establishment of the Brookville *Enquirer* in 1820 and the Lawrenceburg *Dearborn Gazette* in 1817.

73. Casey, Ralph D. "Scripps-Howard Newspapers in the 1928 Presidential Campaign." *Journalism Quarterly*, VII (September, 1930), pp. 209-231.

Deals with Scripps-Howard Newspapers whose editors met in French Lick, Indiana, January, 1928, to discuss newspaper policies and to nominate Herbert Hoover for president. Three Indiana newspapers were in the chain: *Indianapolis Times*, *Evansville Press*, and *Terre Haute Post*.

74. Cauthorn, Henry S. "Elihu Stout." *The Indianian*, V (June, 1900), pp. 351-355.

Longest biographical sketch of the first Indiana editor available. The author, who learned the printing trade in Stout's shop, traces the history of the *Indiana Gazette*, some of Stout's printing problems, and his political activities.

75. Cauthorn, Henry S. "George E. Greene." *The Indianian*, V (May, 1900), pp. 298-300.

Greene bought the Vincennes *Western Sun* in 1856, when the paper was declining. His political learnings and philosophy are discussed.

76. "Chesterton *Tribune* Celebrates 75th Anniversary During 1959." *Indiana Publisher*, May, 1959, p. 9.

Brief history of the *Tribune*, which was started by a 21-year-old publisher, Arthur J. Bowser. The first issue appeared in 1884.

77. Clark, Thomas D. "The County Newspaper as a Source of Social History." *Indiana Magazine of History*, LVIII (September, 1952), pp. 217-232.

Discusses importance of weekly newspapers in early Indiana history, and contents of rural newspapers.

78. "Coatesville *Herald* Survives Fifty Years Despite Tornado." *Indiana Publisher*, February, 1960, p. 9.

Discusses the editors and publishers from *Herald's* founding in 1910 to 1924. The newspaper survived the tornado of 1948 without missing publication.

79. Collins, Mary Scribner Davis. "New Albany, With a Short Sketch of the Scribner Family." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XVII (September, 1921), pp. 232-234.

The article includes a history of New Albany's newspapers, from Ebnezer Patrick's first attempts in 1820 to the *Home Organizer* which was first published in 1892.

80. "The Columbus *Republic*." *Indiana Publisher*, October, 1941, p. 3.

Brief history of the Columbus *Republic*, founded in 1877.

81. "Corydon Newspaper Linked with Early State History." *Indiana Publisher*, May, 1940, p. 3.

The Corydon *Democrat* was established in 1856. Discusses the contributions of Lew M. O'Bannon, editor and publisher, to Indiana journalism.

82. "Corydon *Republic* Centennial." *Indiana Publisher*, September, 1968, p. 6.

In 1868, George Self purchased the Whig paper in Corydon and renamed it the *Republican*. This article outlines the highlights of the paper's history, including owners and editors in the past 100 years.

83. Cox, Ora Ellen. "The Socialist Party in Indiana Since 1896." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XII (June, 1916), pp. 96-126.

Covers the Socialist Party press in Indiana beginning with *The Coming Nation*, Nov. 23, 1895, in Greensburg. Other regions with Socialist papers discussed are Evansville, Terre Haute, Marion, South Bend and Marion County.

84. Crobett, James A. "The First Printing Press of the University of Notre Dame." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XLI (March, 1945), pp. 50-56.

Refers to the first printing press at the university in 1845 which was the first university press in Indiana. The second press in 1865 began the printing of the weekly student newspaper, the Notre Dame *Scholastic*.

85. Cottman, George S. "The Early Newspapers of Indiana." *Indiana Magazine of History*, II (September, 1906), pp. 107-121.

Discussion of newspaper history in Indiana's first four decades, the independent press, industrial statistics, early pioneer humor, and names of papers. Cottman includes a list of newspapers in Indiana in 1833.

86. Danglade, Annette. "Early Days in Switzerland County." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XIII (June, 1917), pp. 151-156.

Contains a chronological development of Switzerland County newspapers from 1816-1860.

87. "Dearborn Co. *Register*, Offset Weekly, Marks 125th Year of Publication." *Indiana Publisher*, May, 1961, p. 10.

Although press history began in 1837 here, this article deals mainly with events from 1877 to 1961.

88. "The Decision in the Panama Libel Case." *Outlook*, October 23, 1909, pp. 357-358.

Explains a libel case filed against the *Indianapolis News* for publishing articles falsely charging corrupt practices in the sale of the Panama Canal Zone to the United States.

89. Denehie, Elizabeth M. "Indiana's First Newspaper." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XXXI (June, 1935), pp. 125-130.

A tribute to Elihu Stout who published the first issue of the *Indiana Gazette*. Ms. Denehie touches briefly on other early Indiana newspapers but concentrates on the early years of the *Indiana Gazette*.

90. Doolittle, Rolla. "Colonel Michael C. Garber." *The Indianian*, V (February, 1900), pp. 120-123.

The author was predecessor to Garber in ownership and editor of the *Madison Courier*, and he discusses Garber's editorial writing ability and some of his philosophy. He adds his own insights on some of the issues of which Garber was a part, and mentions Garber's career in the military.

91. "Drama of Journalism Written in History of Richmond Newspaper." *Indiana Publisher*, August, 1940, p. 3.

Nelson Boon, grand-nephew of Daniel Boone, began the Richmond *Palladium-Item* in 1831. Traces the history of the paper since then, with special emphasis on the period when it was a leading Whig journal in Indiana.

92. "Dunkirk Paper Traces History Dating Back Almost 50 Years." *Indiana Publisher*, July, 1959, p. 9.

Discusses newspaper competition in the early years of the Dunkirk *Courier*, founded in 1875, and the Dunkirk *Banner*, founded 1877.

93. Dunn, Caroline. "It Pays to Advertise." *Indiana History Bulletin*, XVIII (September, 1941), pp. 333-334.

Research into old newspaper advertisements with examples of old ads from 1817 and 1818 issues of the Vincennes *Western Sun*.

94. "Early Newspapers in Kentland were Forerunners of the Newton City *Enterprise*." *Indiana Publisher*, July, 1941, p. 3.

Brief description of Newton City newspapers before the *Enterprise* was begun, including the *Chronotype*, established 1861; and the *Gazette*, 1865.

95. Ellis, E. W. A. "Autobiography of a Noted Pioneer." *Indiana Magazine of History*, X (March, 1914), pp. 63-72.

Ellis served as editor and publisher of several newspapers including the Brockport *Village Herald*, Goshen *Democrat*, St. Joseph *County Democrat*, *Kinderhook Dutchman*, Elkhart County *Times*.

96. "End of a Search." *Time*, October 10, 1960, p. 51.

Relates the background and rise of *Indianapolis News* editor M. Stanton Evans.

97. "Fayette County and Connersville—The 'Garden City of Indiana.'" *The Indianian*, III (March, 1899), pp. 165-194.

History of Connersville's papers from 1826 to 1899 is covered in this article. Sketches of local editors William F. Downs and John M. Higgs included.

98. Flanagan, John. "Some Midwestern Gazeteers." *Indiana Magazine of History*, LXI (December, 1965), pp. 283-304.

Some of the article devoted to John Scott, itinerant Indiana printer who published first edition of the *Indiana Gazeteer* in 1826; second edition published in 1833 by James Scott, a former justice on the Indiana Supreme Court.

99. "The Frankfort Morning Times is One of the Leading Papers in the State." *Indiana Publisher*, October, 1940, p. 3.

Discusses the most important of the 35 newspapers published in Clinton County since 1839.

100. "The Garrett *Clipper* Celebrates 75th Anniversary on September 22." *Indiana Publisher*, October, 1960, p. 3.

A brief history of the Garett *Clipper*, founded in 1885.

101. "Garrett *Clipper* in State's Hall of Fame Newspapers." *Indiana Publisher*, November, 1940, p. 5.

Short history of the *Clipper* established in Garrett, Indiana, and a brief biography of C. B. Hamilton who became publisher in 1908.

102. "The Gas City *Journal* Going Strong in its 53rd Year." *Indiana Publisher*, May, 1941, p. 3.

Brief history of the Gas City *Journal*, founded in 1888.

103. Glick, Marian. "Theta Sigma Phi was Founded in 1913—and Now Look at It." *Indiana Publisher*, May, 1942, p. 4.

History and activities of Theta Sigma Phi (Women in Communication), national professional fraternity for women in journalism founded at Indiana University in 1913.

104. " 'Good Old Days' as Indiana Papers Recorded 'events' of 100 Years Ago." *Indiana Publisher*, February, 1966, p. 13.

Describes low standards and abusive language used by competing newspapers in New Castle in 1865.

105. "Henry County and Some of its Beautiful Towns." *The Indianian*, III (April, 1899), pp. 229-256.

Starting with the first newspaper in New Castle—*The Courier*, 1841—this article contains the development of the *Tribune*, *Democrat*, and the *Henry County Republican*.

106. Hill, Herbert R. "The Enduring Wit of Brown County's Abe Martin." *Outdoor Indiana*, XXXIII (October, 1968), pp. 14-18.

Biography of Indiana's famous cartoonist-satirist Frank McKinney (Kin) Hubbard, who as a staff artist for the Indianapolis *News* was the first in such a position on an Indiana newspaper.

107. "Hilton U. Brown." *The Hoosier Magazine*, September, 1930, pp. 12 & 77.

This sketch appears in the "Who's Who in Hoosierland," section and is concerned with a man who spent 50 years on the Indianapolis *News*.

108. "Historical Digest." *Auburn-Dekalb Vanguard*, II (April, 1970), p. 48.

Taken from the collection of John Martin Smith in Auburn, Indiana, and published by the historical society is a list of newspapers published in DeKalb County from 1852 to 1914: 34 titles in all.

109. "Historical and Picturesque Indiana—Clark County." *The Indianian*, V (January, 1900), pp. 3-37.

Included is newspaper history of the *Intelligencer* (1818), first paper in the county; *Farmer's and Mechanics Advocate* (1826), and *Comet* (1834), among others.

110. "Historical and Picturesque Indiana—DuBois County." *The Indianian*, IV (August, 1899), pp. 131-151.

Contains a history of newspapers including *The American Eagle* (1846), the first one in the county; *Jasper Herald* (1895); and *The Huntingburg Signal* (1867), a German language newspaper.

111. "Historical and Picturesque Indiana—Fountain County." *The Indianian*, IV (June, 1899), pp. 3-31.

Beginning with the *Western Constellation* (1836), contains the chronological development of newspapers in the county. A brief sketch of editor J. H. Spence is included.

112. "History: Women's Press Club of Indiana." *Indiana Publisher*, August, 1947, p. 4.

Three installments deal with the history and founding of this women's organization. September and November issues discuss the development of the Press Club through 1925.

113. Hodge, Albert A. "The Legislative Crisis of 1869." *Indiana History Bulletin*, XLIV (March, 1967), pp. 47-59.

Discusses the role of several newspapers in 1869 when Democratic senators and representatives resigned from the Indiana State Legislature.

114. "*Home Journal* at Knightstown Fifty Years Old." *Indiana Publisher*, July, 1938, p. 7.

Discusses the unique semi-monthly newspaper begun in 1888 and printed by the school at the Indiana Soldiers and Sailors Home.

115. "Hoosier Dark Horse." *Time*, May 8, 1944, p. 82.

Brief announcement of Eugene Pulliam's purchase of the Indianapolis *Star* in a surprise deal.

116. "Hoosier Hotshot." *Time*, September 6, 1948, p. 55.

Announces Pulliam's purchase of the languishing Indianapolis *News* and its merger with his prosperous morning *Star*.

117. Hopkins, Harold, Jackson, James W., Bolman, R. Morton, M.D., Williams, Rhoda, and Adams, Robert D. "Hoosier Professional Backgrounds." *Old Fort News*, XXIII (January-March, 1960), 50 pp.

The article by Adams, adapted from a lecture he presented updates the history of Fort Wayne's press from 1917. He discusses the English and German language press, magazines, and other periodicals in Allen County. He particularly traces the history of the Fort Wayne *News-Sentinel* and the *Journal-Gazette*.

118. Houf, Walter R., ed. "A Rural Indiana Weekly as Promoter: Editorials from the Peru *Gazette* of 1839." *Indiana Magazine of History*, LXV (March, 1969), pp. 45-56.

Discusses role of weekly newspapers as promoters to get new settlers. Particular focus on series of promotional articles in Peru paper edited by Augustus Banks and James B. Scott.

119. Howard, Thomas W. "Indiana Newspapers and the Presidential Election of 1824." *Indiana Magazine of History*, LXIII (September, 1967), pp. 177-206.

Deals with the role of the press in the election of 1824, the first presidential contest in Indiana.

120. Hyman, Max R. "Journalism and Publishing." *Indiana Past and Present*, I (June, 1914), pp. 14-19.

Discusses some history and present (1914) condition of newspapers, printers, magazines, and technical firms associated with the printing industry in Indianapolis.

121. Iglehart, John E. "The Coming of the English to Indiana in 1817 and Their Hoosier Neighbors." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XV (June, 1919), pp. 89-178.

Mentions Elisha Harrison, who established the Evansville *Weekly Gazette*, and gives details of his life.

122. "Indiana *Daily Student* Observes 97 Years as a Campus Publication." *Indiana Publisher*, April, 1964, p. 8.

Briefly traces the history of the Indiana University student newspaper which began in 1867.

123. "Indiana Editors." *The Indianian*, I (April, 1898), pp. 7-8.

Brief sketches of Jacob Piatt Duncan, writer for the *Indianapolis Sentinel*; Michael C. Garber, editor of the Madison *Courier*; John W. Barnes, editor of the Logansport *Pharos*; and Walter K. Landis, who worked for the Cincinnati *Commercial-Gazette* and the Marion *Chronicle*.

124. "Indiana Hall of Fame Journalists." *Indiana Publisher*, June, 1966, p. 6.

A listing of 16 printers, editors and journalists elected to the Indiana Journalism Hall of Fame before 1966.

125. "Indiana History Tied in Closely with Legend of Weekly Newspaper." *Indiana Publisher*, July, 1966, p. 8.

The Rockville *Republican* was established in 1834. Discusses the contributions to Indiana journalism by the Hargrave family which purchased the paper in 1888.

126. "53 Indiana Newspapers in Second Century of Publication." *Indiana Publisher*, November, 1961, p. 8.

A list of 53 Indiana weekly and daily newspapers which have published continuously for over 100 years.

127. "Indiana Warfare." *Newsweek*, January 28, 1952, p. 84.

A Pulliam front-page editorial, denouncing the rumor of a "secret bipartisan deal" to run the Democrat and Republican parties in Indiana through the Indianapolis *Star*, is the subject of this detailed news article.

128. "Indianapolis Merger." *Newsweek*, September 6, 1948, pp. 51-52.

This article reports the merger of the Indianapolis *Star* and the Indianapolis *News* into Indianapolis Newspapers, Inc., by Eugene C. Pulliam, owner.

129. "The Indianapolis *Star*." *The Hoosier Magazine*, September, 1930, pp. 18-20.

A brief history of the newspaper and even briefer sketches of staffers Benjamin F. Lawrence, Donald McClure, Bert Henley, Arthur C. Buck, "Chic" Jackson, Maurice Early, Ben H. Hawkins and three women—Kathryn Pickett, Mary Bostwick, and Kate Milner Rabb.

130. Kellar, Herbert A. "Solan Robinson." *Indiana History Bulletin*, VII (April, 1930), pp. 223-228.

Biography of Solan Robinson, Hoosier agriculturist of the mid-nineteenth century, who began a journalistic career in Indiana that led him to become a contributor to numerous national agricultural periodicals, as well as the agricultural editor for Horace Greeley's *New York Tribune*.

131. "Knightstown Newspaper is Part of Rapidly Growing Community." *Indiana Publisher*, October, 1940, p. 5.

Brief history of the Knightstown *Banner* established in 1867.

132. Lang, Elfriedas. "*The Germans of DuBois County. Their Newspapers*, Their Politics, and Their Part in the Civil War." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XLII (September, 1946), pp. 229-248.

Covers the growth of German newspapers in DuBois County from 1846 until 1933.

133. Lawlis, Chelsea L. "Changes in the Whitewater Valley, 1840-1850." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XLIV (March, 1948), pp. 69-82.

Brief discussion of Whitewater Valley newspapers during the 1840s and how they were chiefly Whig supporters during elections.

134. Lewis, James B. "The Pioneers of Jefferson County." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XII (September, 1916), pp. 214-244.

First newspaper in the county published in Madison was called the *Western Eagle*. Other papers discussed include the *Indiana Republican* and the *Banner* at Salem.

135. "Long History Marks Bicknell *Daily News* as a Leading Indiana Daily." *Indiana Publisher*, October, 1942, p. 3.

Discusses the different changes in Bicknell's newspapers from the *Beacon* founded in 1893, to the *Daily News*, established in 1919.

136. "Long Journalistic History Created by *Herald-Press*." *Indiana Publisher*, June, 1941, p. 3.

Short history of the Huntington *Herald-Press* established in 1848.

137. McMurtrie, Douglas C. "The Need of a Printer in Indiana Territory." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XXXII (March, 1936), pp. 34-37.

Discusses the use of Kentucky printers by the Indiana Territory before the coming of Indiana's first printer, Elihu Stout, in 1804. He had been employed by printer William Bradford in Kentucky.

138. McPherson, Wayne. "The History of Kewanna." *Fulton County Historical Society Quarterly*, VII (September, 1971), p. 4.

Brief history of the *Saturday Evening Post* in Kewanna, Kewanna *Times*, *Herald*, Rochester *Sentinel*, and *The Observer*.

139. Moore, Powell A. "The Newspaper Press of the Calumet Region, 1836-1933." *Indiana Magazine of History*, LII (June, 1956), pp. 111-140.

History of the beginning of newspapers in towns in the northwest corner of Indiana including: LaPorte, East Chicago, Whiting, and Hammond.

140. Morris, Mrs. Harvey. "Some Early Indiana Newspapers." *Indiana History Bulletin*, IX (February, 1932), pp. 180-185.

Gives the names and founding dates of Indiana's first newspapers, followed by a more detailed survey of pioneer papers in Washington County.

141. Moses, John F. "The Newspapers of Rush County." *Indiana Magazine of History*, X (March, 1914), pp. 53-62.

Former editor of the Rushville *Republican* traces the chronological development of Rushville newspapers from 1822 to 1914.

142. Murray, Agnes M. "Early Literary Developments in Indiana." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XXXVI (December, 1940), pp. 325-333.

Included is a section on trends in, and general characteristics of, Indiana newspapers.

143. "The *New Era*, One of the Most Crusading Weeklies in Indiana." *Indiana Publisher*, September, 1941, p. 7.

Short history of the Albion *New Era* first published in 1872.

144. "*New Home of Sullivan Daily Times* Carries on Long Time Tradition." *Indiana Publisher*, October, 1943, p. 3.

Short history of the Sullivan *Daily Times* established in 1854.

145. Newman, John. "Preserving our Fourth Estate." *Indiana Publisher*, September, 1972, pp. 3-5.

Discusses the efforts of the Archives Division of the Indiana State Library to preserve and collect Indiana newspapers and newspaper history.

146. "New Modern Plant Climaxes Half Century at Greencastle." *Indiana Publisher*, June, 1964, p. 12.

Brief discussion of the Greencastle newspapers since the first paper, *The Western Plowboy*, founded in 1834. Also a biography of S. R. Rariden, early reporter, and publisher since 1911.

147. "Newspaper Contributes to History." *Indiana Publisher*, November, 1939, p. 1.

The first newspaper in Fayette County was begun in 1849. Discusses the history of the Connersville *News-Examiner* founded in 1887.

148. "This Newspaper is One Reason for Progress of Kokomo, Indiana." *Indiana Publisher*, June, 1940, p. 4.

Brief history of Kokomo *Tribune*, founded in 1850, and other Kokomo papers.

149. "Newspapers in Gateway City to Southern Indiana." *Indiana Publisher*, December, 1940, p. 5.

Brief sketch of the Seymour *Tribune* founded in 1879.

150. "Not Well Enough." *Time*, October 22, 1965, p. 86.

Announcement and background of the demise of the Scripps-Howard *Indianapolis Times*.

151. "One Hundred Years is Record of Rushville Paper." *Indiana Publisher*, November, 1940, p. 3.

Early history and editors of the Rushville *Republican*, begun in 1840.

152. Osterhus, Grace. "Early Press Gossip." *Indiana History Bulletin*, XVII (February, 1940), pp. 140-152.

Discusses press gossip in Indiana papers from 1831-1875, and cites specific examples in several of the state's papers.

153. "A Panorama of Hoosier State Press Association History." *Indiana Publisher*, March, 1959, p. 13.

History and policies of the Hoosier State Press Association chartered in 1933, and contributions of Wray E. Fleming, organizer and first president.

154. Pierce, Clyde. "The Panama Libel Cases." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XXXIII (June, 1937), pp. 171-187.

An in-depth look at the events which concerned the New York *World* and Joseph Pulitzer, and Delevan Smith and the Indianapolis *News*. The focus of the article is the libel suits filed against them and the resulting decisions.

155. "Population of the Whitewater Valley." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XLIV (June, 1948), pp. 161-174.

Considers the influence the temperance movement and the Republican Party had on the newspapers of the valley in the 1850s.

156. "The Portland *Graphic* Celebrates its Eleventh Birthday on Nov. 17." *Indiana Publisher*, December, 1960, p. 15.

Lists the owners and mergers of this Jay County weekly established in 1959.

157. Pride, Armistead Scott. "Negro Newspapers: Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow." *Journalism Quarterly*, XXVIII (Spring, 1951), pp. 179-188.

Contains a listing of Negro newspapers by state from 1827 to 1949 including 43 Indiana newspapers, the 22nd largest number.

158. Purcell, George W. "A Survey of Early Newspapers in the Middle Western States." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XX (December, 1924), pp. 347-363.

This article includes references to the founding of the *Indiana Gazette* and *Western Sun*, plus details on typography, finances, circulation and content.

159. Purcell, Royal. "Elihu Stout: The Pioneer of Indiana Journalism." *Outdoor Indiana*, XXXVII (July-August, 1972), pp. 23-26.

Discussion of Elihu Stout's career and contributions to Indiana journalism. Purcell traces establishment of Stout's reconstructed print shop, and gives some indication of what has happened to the newspaper since Stout's passing.

160. "Putnam County *Graphic* Has New, Spacious Quarters for Paper." *Indiana Publisher*, January, 1942, p. 3.

Short history of the *Graphic* founded in Cloverdale in the 1870s and moved to Greencastle in 1939.

161. Rabb, Kate Milner. "Adventures in History in Old Newspapers." *Indiana History Bulletin*, IX (February, 1932), pp. 185-190.

Summarizes a talk given by the author at a historical conference, which gives background and examples from the early Indianapolis *Gazette*, founded in 1822.

162. Ramsey, Andrew and Thornbrough, Emma Lou. "Highlights in the History of Indiana Negroes Since Emancipation." *Indiana History Bulletin*, XL (January, 1963), pp. 3-14.

Information about early Negro newspapers and publishers: Indianapolis *Leader*, first weekly paper that was successful; Indianapolis *World* founded 1882-1925; *Freeman* founded 1888; and Indianapolis *Recorder*, founded 1897 by George P. Stewart.

163. Records, Thomas W. "The Old Printing Office in New Harmony." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XXXIII (December, 1937), pp. 428-434.

Story of Charles W. Slater, founder of the New Harmony *Advertiser* and later the *Register*, and his print shop in New Harmony. An interesting description of the Washington printing press used in that shop is included.

164. "The *Republic* is New Name Adopted for 89-Year-Old Columbus Daily." *Indiana Publisher*, February, 1967, p. 8.

Discusses the history, mergers, and publishers of the Columbus *Evening Republican*, founded in 1872 under the name *Weekly Republican*.

165. "Riley's First Poems were Published by Hancock *Democrat*." *Indiana Publisher*, August, 1940, p. 7.

Brief history of the Hancock *Democrat* founded in 1857 and editor William Mitchell who encouraged James Whitcomb Riley to write poetry.

166. "Rochester *Sentinel* Carries on Fine Tradition." *Indiana Publisher*, January, 1961, p. 7.

Traces 103-year-old press history in Rochester. The Rochester *Sun* in 1850 was the forerunner of newspapers in this town.

168. Ross, Morris. "John D. DeFrees." *The Indianian*, V (January, 1900), pp. 55-56.

Biographical sketch of the man who sold his South Bend newspaper to Schuyler Colfax and moved to Indianapolis to publish the *Indiana State Journal*. Defrees was appointed by Abraham Lincoln as government printer in 1861.

167. Rogers, Charles E. "William Rockhill Nelson and His Editors of the *Star*." *Journalism Quarterly*, XXVI (March, 1949), pp. 15-19.

Article mentions Eugene C. Pulliam, a former police reporter for the *Star* who later held a controlling interest in the Indianapolis *Star* and *News* and Phoenix *Republic* and *Gazette*.

169. Scheiber, Thomas J. "The Newspaper Chain of W. B. Harris." *Journalism Quarterly*, XXVIII (Spring, 1951), pp. 219-224.

W. B. Harris owned 138 small town weekly newspapers and the first was the Ellettsville *Republican*, the one he kept until his death.

170. Schlicher, John J. "Terre Haute in 1850." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XII (September, 1916), pp. 243-270.

Contains several pages concerning the development of the Wabash *Courier* and *Express*, two Terre Haute papers of the time.

171. Schwartz, Simon M. "3-days-a-week Paper Serves its community in Indiana." *Editor and Publisher*, September 18, 1971, p. 48.

Schwartz, who is the editor of the Berne *Witness*, mentions the origins of the newspaper back in 1896.

172. "Seventy Years of Service is Record of Rockville Newspaper." *Indiana Publisher*, July, 1940, p. 5.

History of the Parke County *News* established in 1879 which became the Rockville *Tribune* in 1887.

173. "A Shade of Difference." *Newsweek*, October 25, 1965, p. 96.

Explains why the Scripps-Howard Indianapolis *Times* folded in October, 1965.

174. Simmons, Richard. "A Hoosier Hall of Fame-II." *Indiana History Bulletin*, XXXII (July, 1955), pp. 128-129.

Listing of noted authors, journalists and playwrights from Indiana. Does not include any detail of persons.

175. Smalley, Donald. "The Logansport *Telegraph* and the Monster of the Indiana Lakes." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XLII (September, 1946), pp. 249-267.

On July 21, 1838, the Logansport *Telegraph* published its first story about a monster, already famed in Indian legend, that appeared in Lake Manitou near Rochester. This article concerns those newspaper stories.

176. Smith, Willard H. "Schuyler Colfax: Whig Editor, 1845-1855." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XXXIV (September, 1938), pp. 262-282.

Account of the career of Schuyler Colfax of South Bend, editor of the *St. Joseph Valley Register*. Traces several of the interesting political controversies of the day and how the *Register* treated them.

177. "South Bend *Tribune* a Community Newspaper." *Indiana Publisher*, April, 1940, p. 3.

Brief history of the weekly South Bend *Tribune* founded in 1872, and biography of F. A. Miller, early reporter and president.

178. "Southeastern Indiana's Only Daily." *Indiana Publisher*, October, 1939, p. 1.

Brief history of the Greensburg *Daily News* founded in 1893.

179. Stoddard, Ruth. "Ernie Pyle." *Outdoor Indiana*, XXXII (November, 1966), pp. 28-29.

Brief biography of the "Indiana farm boy who became the foremost war correspondent of World War II...."

180. "Successful Newspaper Survives Early Hardships." *Indiana Publisher*, February, 1941, p. 3.

Short history of the Kentland *Democrat* founded in 1862.

181. "(Terre Haute) *Register* Mailing List." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XXII (June, 1926), pp. 220-222.

A copy of the out-of-town subscription list, from around 1825, for the Terre Haute *Register* which contains names and cities of subscribers.

182. "Thriving Daily Grew from Pamphlet Started in 1830." *Indiana Publisher*, January, 1941, p. 3.

In 1830 Governor William Hendericks began a series of news pamphlets, which became popular and grew into the Madison *Courier* established in 1848.

183. "Tipton County—A Rich Agricultural Section." *The Indianian*, III (May, 1899), pp. 292-315.

The Tipton *Times* (1855) was the first newspaper in this county, which also spawned the Tipton *Advocate* (1878), *Evening Tribune* (1895), and the *Tipton County Republican* (1899), among others.

184. Tomkinson, Craig. "Printing Revolution Evident at Daily That's 100 Years Old." *Editor and Publisher*, March 4, 1972, pp. 14-15, 20.

This article traces the highlights of the history of the South Bend *Tribune*, which celebrated its 100th anniversary in 1972. Developments in printing technology on the paper in that span of time are covered.

185. "Turbulent Times in Shelbyville and Shelby County." *Indiana History Bulletin*, XXXVIII (May, 1961), pp. 75-99.

Discusses early history of Shelbyville including that of newspapers: the *National Volunteer* and the *Banner*.

186. "Two Star Flier." *Newsweek*, May 8, 1944, pp. 96-97.

Details of Eugene Pulliam's purchase of the Indianapolis *Star* and the Muncie *Star*, giving a brief sketch of the two papers since their founding.

187. Van Auken, Cecelia. "The Negro Press in the 1948 Presidential Election." *Journalism Quarterly*, XXVI (December, 1949), pp. 431-463.

Many small black newspapers supported Harry Truman in the 1948 election, including the Gary *American*, edited by Edwina Whitlock, who felt the opinion polls miscalculated the outcome by ignoring the black vote.

188. Van Bolt, Roger H. "The Hoosiers and the 'Eternal Agitation,' 1848-1850." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XLVIII (December, 1952), pp. 331-368.

Political bickering between Whigs and Democrats over issue of slavery. Presents positions of various Indiana newspapers on the issue such as the Michigan City *News*, *Indiana State Journal*, *LaPorte County Whig*, Cannelton *Economist*, and New Albany *Democrat*.

189. Van Bolt, Roger H. "Fusion Out of Confusion, 1854." *Indiana Magazine of History*, XLIX (December, 1953), pp. 353-390.

In his discussion of the Indiana political scene in 1854, the author gives some insights into editorial positions and utterings of some Indiana newspapers.

190. Venn, Florence. "Pioneer Printing and Printers in Indiana." *1934 Yearbook of the Society of Indiana Pioneers*, pp. 3-14.

Traces how printing and the development of newspapers seem to go hand-in-hand from its earliest beginnings in Indiana to around 1850.

191. Venn, Florence. "The William Henry Smith Memorial Library." *Indiana History Bulletin*, XII (February, 1935), pp. 170-171.

Gives brief data on life and journalistic accomplishments of William Henry Smith, manager of Western Associated Press.

192. "Vevay Newspaper Purchased by Newly-Formed Corporation." *Indiana Publisher*, October, 1959, p. 12.

Discusses sale of Vevay *Reville-Enterprise* and *Switzerland Democrat* to Vevay Newspapers, Inc. in 1959. The Vevay *Reville-Enterprise* is the oldest weekly in Indiana.

193. Walsh, Justin E. "To Print the News and Raise Hell: Wilbur F. Storey's Chicago Time." *Journalism Quarterly*, XL (Autumn, 1963), pp. 497-510.

Wilbur F. Storey's career from 1839-1884 included founding the LaPorte *Herald* with Joseph Lomax, and the *Tocsin*, a weekly paper in Mishawaka.

194. "The Washington *Democrat* is One of Indiana's Oldest Dailies." *Indiana Publisher*, November, 1941, p. 5.

Short history of the Washington *Democrat* established in 1867.

195. Wetnight, John R. "The Year That Shelby County Went Republican." *Indiana History Bulletin*, XL (September, 1963), pp. 135-145.

Study of Shelby County politics in the 1880s with discussion of newspaper involvement.

196. "The Whitewater Valley—A Garden Spot Equal in Beauty and Fertility to any in the World." *The Indianian*, II (February, 1899), pp. 101-123.

Contains a section on newspapers in Brookville, Indiana, starting with the *Plain Dealer* in 1815.

197. "Who's Who and What's What in Indiana Newspaper Circles." *Indiana Publisher*, July, 1940, p. 3.

History of the Lafayette *Journal* and *Courier* founded in 1829 and Henry W. Marshall who acquired the paper in 1914.

198. "Winamac *Republican* Publishes 74 Years Continuously Under Same Name." *Indiana Publisher*, November, 1941, p. 3.

Brief history of the Winamac *Republican* founded in 1867.

199. "The Winchester *Journal-Herald* and *Daily News* Enterprising Newspapers." *Indiana Publisher*, December, 1941, p. 3.

Describes the relationship between the *Journal-Herald*, a Republican newspaper established in 1843, and the *Daily News*, a Democrat newspaper founded in 1914, as morning dailies publishing out of the same office and printing shop.

200. Woollen, W. W. "Milton Gregg and Samuel F. Covington." *The Indianian*, IV (December, 1899), pp. 435-436.

Woollen recalls his relationship with two Indiana editors and some of their newspaper activities.

Indiana Histories and Related Monographs

201. Barnhart, John Donald, and Carmony, Donald F. *Indiana, From Frontier to Industrial Commonwealth.* Vol. I: New York: Lewis Publishing Co., 1954.

Chapter twenty one traces newspapers from their beginning through Indiana's statehood, and discusses the characteristics of early newspapers, as well as how they were preserved.

202. Bolton, Nathaniel. *Early History of Indianapolis and Central Indiana.* Indiana Historical Society Publications, Vol. I. Indianapolis, Indiana Historical Society, 1897.

Bolton, who was state librarian, discusses his founding of the Indianapolis *Gazette*, and some of the "technical aspects" of printing in the 1820s.

203. Burns, Lee. *Life in Old Vincennes.* Indiana Historical Society Publications, Vol. VIII. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Society, 1929.

Some discussion of political and social content in the *Indiana Gazette* from 1804 to 1807.

204. Carmony, Donald F., ed. *Indiana: A Self Appraisal.* Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1966.

Contains a chapter on communications media which includes Indiana's newspaper history from 1804 to 1966, radio and television, Hoosier State Press Association, and Indiana's part in the press-radio war.

205. Coburn, Gen. John. *Life and Services of John B. Dillon.* Indiana Historical Society Publications, Vol. II. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Society, 1886.

Discusses the life of the editor of the Logansport *Telegraph*, who came to be called the "Father of Indiana History." Sketch of Dillon by Judge Horace P. Biddle is included.

206. Cottman, George S. *Centennial History and Handbook of Indiana.* Indianapolis: Max R. Hyman, 1915.

Chapter four discusses the first newspapers in Indiana. A section about the press in chapter seven and newspapers in chapter eleven, too.

207. DeLaney, Charles B. "Profiles of Two Editors: A. A. Winslow and Silas E. Swaim." *The Famous 1904 Edition of the Hammond* Daily News. Hammond Historical Society, 1966.

Winslow became editor of the Hammond *Tribune* in 1881, and Swaim established and was editor of the Hammond *Daily News* in 1890.

208. Dunn, Jacob Piatt. *Indiana and Indianans.* 4 vols. Chicago: The American Historical Society, 1919.

Author makes extensive use of newspaper accounts and editorial opinion to record the history of Indiana. Some biographies of editors are included with some history of some Indiana newspapers. Index is in the first volume.

209. Dye, Charity. *Some Torch Bearers in Indiana.* Indianapolis: The Hollenbeck Press, 1917.

Contains biographical sketches of Elihu Stout; John H. Holliday, who founded the Indianapolis *News*; and William A. Bell, editor and owner of the *Indiana School Journal* for 26 years.

210. Esarey, Logan. *A History of Indiana from 1850 to 1920.* Vol. II. Fort Wayne: The Hoosier Press, 1924.

Chapter thirty eight concerns literary history and includes newspapers. Although Esarey begins with the first newspaper, the major emphasis is after 1850.

211. Howe, Daniel Waite. *A Descriptive Catalogue of the Official Publications of the Territory and State of Indiana from 1800 to 1890.* Indiana Historical Society Publications, Vol. II. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Society, 1890.

A list of what was published by the territory and State of Indiana, "including references to the laws establishing the various state offices and institutions, and an index to the official reports."

212. Kettleborough, Charles D. *Constitution Making in Indiana.* 2 vols. Indiana Historical Collections. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Bureau, 1916.

Uses the early newspapers in Indiana to trace the history of Indiana constitution making. He gives some insight into the role of newspapers covering legislative activity in Indiana from 1816 to 1850.

213. Law, John. "Western Sun." *The Colonial History of Vincennes.* Vincennes: Harvey, Mason & Co., 1858.

Reprinted from a speech by Judge Law in 1839, who was a contemporary of Elihu Stout. He gives a brief sketch of the development of the *Indiana Gazette* and *Western Sun.*

214. Leary, Edward A. *The Nineteenth State: Indiana.* Indianapolis: Edward Leary and Associates, 1966.

Briefly mentions the first Indiana newspaper in 1804, and the first Indiana daily papers in Indianapolis.

215. Lockwood, George B. *The New Harmony Movement.* New York: D. Appleton and Co., 1905.

Mentions the New Harmony *Gazette*, and discusses the lives of two of its editors, Robert Dale Owen and June Frances Wright.

216. Martin, John Bartlow. *Indiana, an Interpretation.* New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1947.

References to Indiana newspapers and newspapermen including chapter 15 about Court Asher, newspaperman and publisher of the Muncie *Xray* and chapter 16 about Edmund C. (Ned) Gorell, editor and publisher of the weekly *Pulaski County Democrat* of Winamac.

217. McMurtrie, Douglas C. *Indiana Imprints 1804-1849: A Supplement to Mary Alden Walker's "Beginnings of Printings in the State of Indiana," Published in 1934.* Indiana Historical Society Publications. Vol. XI. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Society, 1937.

McMurtrie adds entries and up-dates Mrs. Walker's list of Indiana printers and Indiana printing points.

218. Morrison, Olin Dee. *Indiana at Civil War Time.* Athens, Ohio: E. M. Morrison, 1961.

Includes information about Gov. Oliver P. Morton's attacks on the press during the Civil War and the suspension of publication of the Plymouth *Democrat* and *Pulaski Democrat.*

219. Nicholson, Meredith. *The Hoosiers*. New York: The Macmillan Co., 1900.

The book refers to the New Harmony *Dissiminator* and the New Harmony *Gazette*.

220. Phillips, Clifton J. *Indiana in Transition, 1880-1920*. Vol. IV. *The History of Indiana*. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Bureau, 1968.

Chapter thirteen, "Indiana Writers in a Golden Age," includes newspaper history in Indiana from 1880 to 1920. It also refers to the "best written and best edited paper" of the era, the Indianapolis *News*.

221. Pratt, Sarah Smith. *The Old Crop in Indiana*. Indianapolis: The Pratt Poster Co., 1928.

One chapter in the book, "Some Old Hoosier Editors," is concerned mostly with weekly editors including James B. Scott of the Delphi *Journal* and T. H. B. McCain of the Crawfordsville *Journal*.

222. Roll, Charles. *Indiana—One Hundred and Fifty Years of American Development*. 2 Vols. Chicago: The Lewis Publishing Co., 1931.

Discusses newspapers of the territorial period, the first paper in Indianapolis, newspapers of the 1850s, and various political newspapers.

223. Stampp, Kenneth M. *Indiana Politics During the Civil War*. Indiana Historical Collections. Vol. XXXI. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Bureau, 1949.

Discusses attacks against some Indiana newspapers during the Civil War in such cities as Indianapolis, Columbia City, New Albany, Plymouth, Rushville, and Vincennes.

224. Thornbrough, Emma Lou. "Segregation in Indiana During the Klan Era of the 1920's." Vol. I. *The Making of Black America*. ed. by August Meier and Elliot Rudwick. New York: Atheneum, 1952.

The chapter mentions the role of Indiana black newspapers in the fight against the Ku Klux Klan.

225. Thornbrough, Gayle, ed. "Introduction, John Scott and the *Indiana Gazeteer*." *The Indiana Gazeteer or Topographical Dictionary, by John Scott. Reprinted from the Original Edition, 1826*. Indiana Historical Society Publications. Vol. XVIII. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Society, 1954.

Scott's *Gazetteer* is reprinted from the original 1826 edition to commemorate the 150th anniversary of printing in Indiana. Thornbrough's introduction traces the travels and activities of Scott, Indiana's pioneer itinerant printer-editor.

226. U.S. Writers Program. *Indiana—A Guide to the Hoosier State*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1941.

Part one contains a chapter on newspapers and radio. It includes Indianapolis newspaper history, foreign, and Negro papers.

227. Vonnegut, Theodore Franklin. *Indianapolis Booksellers and Their Literary Backgrounds 1820-1860*. Greenfield, Ind.: Wm. Mitchell Printing Co., 1926.

Based on a master's thesis, this volume gives some insight into the role of newspapers as early booksellers in Indianapolis.

228. Wilson, George R. and Thornbrough, Gayle. *The Buffalo Trace*. Indiana Historical Society Publications. Vol. XV. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Society, 1946.

A chapter, "The *Trace* and the Vincennes *Western Sun*" discusses the importance of the *Trace* for Indiana's first newspaper. The chapter brings out just how much Elihu Stout depended on the mail system which used the *Trace*.

229. Wilson, William E. *The Angel and the Serpent, the Story of New Harmony*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1959.

Refers to the New Harmony *Gazette* which was renamed the *Free Enquirer*.

230. Wilson, William E. *Indiana: A History*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1966.

Discusses the destruction of newspaper offices in Anderson, Bloomington, Centerville, LaPorte, Terre Haute and other cities during the Civil War.

231. Woollen, William Wesley. "Madison from 1844 to 1852." *Biographical and Historical Sketches of Early Indiana*. Indianapolis: Hammond and Co., 1883.

Woollen traces the history of Madison and its newspapers from 1844 to 1879.

232. Woollen, William Wesley, "Michael C. Garber." *Biographical and Historical Sketches of Early Indiana*. Indianapolis: Hammond and Co., 1883.

Only newspaper figure to appear in this volume is Garber. Woollen compiled the biographical sketches from newspaper accounts, interviews and letters with the subjects.

233. Woollen, William Wesley. "The Indiana Press of the Olden Time." *Biographical and Historical Sketches of Early Indiana*. Indianapolis: Hammond and Co., 1883.

Reprinted from a speech by Woollen, this chapter discusses Indiana newspapers and the men who edited them in the 1850s.

County Histories

234. Ade, John. *Newton County*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill Co., 1911.

In "Kentland Newspapers," the author discusses the first newspaper in Rensselaer, the Jasper *Banner* (1853), which later became the *Newton County Democrat*. Also, the Rensselaer *Gazette*, *Newton County Gazette*, *Newton County Enterprise*, and the *People's Press*, among others.

235. Alvord, Samuel E. *Alvord's History of Noble County, Indiana*. Logansport: B. F. Bowen, 1902.

Contains a biography index and some sketches of newspaper owners and publishers. Newspaper beginnings in Albion, Rome City, Avilla, Kendallville, and Ligonier are covered.

236. Anderson and Cooley, comp. *South Bend and the Men Who Have Made It*. South Bend: The Tribune Publishing Co., 1901.

Includes discussion of the South Bend *Times*, *Tribune*, *Courier*, *Goniec Polski*, *Era*, and the *Sunday News*. Some editor biographical sketches included.

237. Baird, Lewis C. *Baird's History of Clark County, Indiana*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1909.

Chapter thirty five discusses a paper edited by George Smith and Nathaniel Bolton in 1820, and the *Humbug* in the 1830s, among others.

238. Baldwin, Edgar M., ed. *The Making of a Township Being an Account of the Early Settlement and Subsequent Development of Fairmount Township, Grant County, Indiana.* Fairmount: Edgar Baldwin Printing Co., 1917.

Chapter twenty seven includes a discussion of Fairmount newspapers.

239. Ball, T. H. *Northwestern Indiana From 1800 to 1900.* Chicago: Donahue and Henneberry, 1900.

Contains the names and editors of papers in 1900 in the following counties: Newton, Jasper, White, Pulaski, Starke, LaPorte, Porter, and Lake. Also a short biography of John Millikan, printer and editor between 1837 and 1891.

240. Barnhart, Henry A., ed. *An Account of Fulton County from Its Organization.* Vol. III. Dayton: Dayton Historical Publishing Co., 1923.

The press discussion in chapter nine begins with 1850 and the Rochester *Star.*

241. Barrows, Frederic Irving. *History of Fayette County, Indiana. Her People, Industries and Institutions.* Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1917.

Chapter seventeen discusses press history starting with the *Indiana Statesman* in 1824 in Connersville.

242. Bartholomew, Henry S. K. *Pioneer History of Elkhart County, Indiana with Sketches and Stories.* Goshen: Goshen Printing, 1930.

Chapter thirty six discusses early editors including Charles L. Murray and Dr. E. W. H. Ellis, political newspaper rivals from 1839.

243. Bartholomew, Henry S. K. *Stories and Sketches of Elkhart County.* Nappanee: E.V. Publishing House, 1936.

Elkhart County newspapers are discussed beginning with the Goshen *Express*, 1837, owned by Anthony DeFrees and Charles L. Murray.

244. Bash, Frank Sumner. *History of Huntington County, Indiana.* Vol. I. Chicago: The Lewis Publishing Co., 1914.

Discussion begins with the *Republican Bugle*, started in 1847.

245. Beckwith, Hiram William. *History of Fountain County Together With Historic Notes on the Wabash Valley.* Chicago: H. H. Hill and N. Iddings, 1881.

The Troy Township and Logan Township newspapers are covered beginning with the *Western Constellation*, 1836.

246. Bestor, Arthur E., Jr., ed. *Education and Reform at New Harmony: Correspondence of William MaClure and Marie Duclos Fretageot, 1820-1833.* Indiana Historical Society Publications. Vol. XV. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Society, 1948.

Discusses the New Harmony *Gazette* as MaClure was a good friend of the publisher Robert Dale Owen.

247. Binford, J. H. *History of Hancock County, Indiana.* Greenfield: King and Binford, 1882.

Chapter twenty eight covers newspaper history beginning with the *Reveillie* in Greenfield, edited by James H. Hunt.

248. *Biographical and Historical Record of Adams and Wells Counties, Indiana.* Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1887.

The Adams and Wells counties presses are noted in the general history chapter.

249. *Biographical and Historical Record of Jay and Blackford Counties, Indiana*. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1887.

Press history for both counties is discussed.

250. *Biographical and Historical Record of Putnam County, Indiana*. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1887.

Five newspapers in the county in 1887. The *Hoosier* was the first paper, begun in 1830.

251. *Biographical and Historical Record of Putnam County*. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1887.

Press history in the county begins with the *Hoosier* in 1830. Includes the press in Cloverdale and Roachdale.

252. *Biographical and Historical Record of Vermillion County, Indiana*. Chicago: The Lewis Publishing Co., 1888.

Discusses newspapers in Clinton, Vermillion and Eugene townships and the press in Perrysville.

253. *Biographical and Historical Record of Vermillion County, Indiana*. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1888.

Includes a discussion of township newspapers including the *Olive Branch*, 1853; the *Dan News*; Eugene *News Letter*, 1837; and Cosey's *Siftins*, the only religious paper in the county.

254. *Biographical Memoirs of Wells County, Indiana*. Logansport: B. F. Berver, 1903.

The chapter on literature and its progress includes information about the Bluffton *Banner* and the *People's Press* of the 1850s, later changed to the Bluffton *Chronicle*.

255. Blanchard, Charles. *Counties of Clay and Owen, Indiana*. Chicago: F. A. Battey and Co., 1884.

Discussion of the Clay County press includes the *Indiana Globe* and approximately twenty other papers. Newspapers in Brazil and Washington townships are discussed. Owen County press history starts with the Gosport *Chronotype*, edited by John R. Kerr.

256. Blanchard, Charles, ed. *Counties of Howard and Tipton, Indiana*. Chicago: F. A. Battey and Co., 1883.

Part two includes Howard County newspapers and the press of Tipton County.

257. Blanchard, Charles, ed. *Counties of Morgan, Monroe and Brown*. Chicago: F. A. Battey, 1884.

Morgan County newspapers are discussed along with those of Monroe County and Brown County.

258. Bodurtha, Arthur L., ed. *History of Miami County, Indiana*. Vol. I. Chicago: The Lewis Publishing Co., 1914.

Discussion of the press discloses that the first printing press was brought to Peru in 1837 when the Peru *Forester* was begun.

259. Bogardus, Carl R., Sr. *The Early History of Scott County, Indiana, 1820-1870*. Scottsburg, Ind.: Scott County Historical Society, 1970.

Briefly discusses those Indiana newspapers at Madison and Lexington from 1804 to 1816.

260. Bradsbt, H. C. *History of Vigo County, Indiana*. Chicago: S. B. Nelson and Co., 1891.

Chapter thirty eight discusses the press beginning with John W. Osborn's *Western Register* and *General Advertiser* in 1824.

261. Brice, Wallace A. *History of Fort Wayne*. Fort Wayne: D. W. Jones & Son, 1868.

Brief mention of Fort Wayne newspapers at the time, and notes that Thomas Tigar and S. V. B. Noel opened first newspaper office there in June 1833.

262. Business and Professional Women. *History of Ripley County, Indiana*. Batavia, Ohio: The Clermont Publishing Co., 1968.

The *Intelligencer* in 1835 started press history in Ripley County. Newspapers in Versailles, Osgood and Batesville are also mentioned.

263. Campbell, Frank S. *The Story of Hamilton County, Indiana*. F. S. Campbell, 1962.

Chapter fourteen discusses the press beginning with the *Newspaper*, 1836, edited by L. H. Emmons.

264. Cannon, Thomas H. *History of the Lake and Calumet Region of Indiana*. Vol. I. Indianapolis: Historians Association, 1927.

Chapter sixteen discusses the county newspapers of Lake and Porter.

265. Cauthorn, Henry S. *A History of the City of Vincennes, Indiana, from 1702-1901*. Terre Haute: Moore and Langen Printing Co., 1902.

Chapter ten discusses newspapers beginning with Elihu Stout's *Western Sun* in 1804.

266. Chadwick, Edward H. *Chadwick's History of Shelby County, Indiana*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1909.

Chapter fifteen concerns newspapers starting with the weekly Shelbyville *Argus* in 1832 edited by W. H. Heslip.

267. Chadwick, Edward H. *Chadwick's History of Shelby County, Indiana*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1909.

Covers press history in chapter fifteen. Features a chronological list of newspapers, and some biographies.

268. Claybaugh, Joseph. *History of Clinton County, Indiana*. Indianapolis: A. W. Bowen and Co., 1913.

Chapter nine concerned with the press history, which starts with Noah T. Catterlin's and James R. Pile's Frankfort *Argus* in 1839.

269. Clifton, Thomas A., ed. *Past and Present of Fountain and Warren Counties, Indiana*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1913.

The first Fountain County newspaper was the *Western Constellation*, begun by Henry Commigore and George W. Snyder in 1836. Enos Canutt's Wabash *Register* in 1844 was the first Warren County paper.

270. Cline, George. *An Educational History of Tipton County, Indiana*. Tipton: n.p., 1962.

Newspaper history includes typical items in the Kempton *Courier*. Papers in Indiana in 1870 are also discussed.

271. Cooper, W. P., *et. al*, eds. *Valley of the Upper Maumee River*. Vol. II. Madison, Wisconsin: Brant and Fuller, 1889.

Brief mention of newspapers in Fort Wayne beginning with the *Sentinel* in 1833, and Thomas Tigar and S. V. B. Noel, newspaper publishers.

272. *Counties of LaGrange and Noble, Indiana*. Chicago: F. A. Battey and Co., 1882.

Chapter three of part one is about LaGrange newspapers beginning with the LaGrange *Freeman* established in Ontario in 1842 by Samuel Hemingway, Jr., and three other news-

papers. Chapter three of part two is about journalists and journals and the first newspaper, Judson Palmiter's *Noble County Journal Republican*.

273. *Counties of Warren, Benton, Jasper and Newton, Indiana*. Chicago: F. A. Battey and Co., 1883.

The press history of the counties can be found under headings: Warren, towns and villages; Benton, past events and present conditions; Jasper, formation of county; and Newton, erection of county.

274. *Counties of White and Pulaski, Indiana*. Chicago: F. A. Battey and Co., 1883.

Chapter three of part one refers to the *Prairie Chieftain* of 1849, the first paper in White County. Chapter three of part two talks about the *Pulaski Democrat* of 1858, the first newspaper in Winamac and Pulaski County.

275. Crist, Leander M. *History of Boone County, Indiana*. Vol. I. Indianapolis: A. W. Bowen and Co., 1914.

Chapter eight discusses newspapers including the *Pioneer*, 1851, the first on record in Lebanon. Covers newspapers in Zionsville, Thornton, Jamestown and Whitestown.

276. Cronin, Wilbur F., ed. *An Account of Vigo County From Its Origin*. Vol. III. Dayton: Dayton Historical Publishing Company, 1922.

Includes a chapter on Terre Haute newspapers, including the *Western Register* and *General Advertising* in 1824; the Wabash *Courier*, 1832; and Terre Haute *Post*, 1908.

277. Cutler, Harry Gardner. *History of Porter County*. 2 vols. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1912.

The *Republican* begins newspaper history in 1842. Hebron, Lowell, and Chesterton are towns included. Biographical sketches of Gilbert A. Pierce, editorial writer for the Chicago *Inter-Ocean*, and William C. Talcott, "Nestor of Porter County journalism," appear.

278. Daniels, E. D., ed. *A Twentieth Century History and Biographical Record of LaPorte County, Indiana*. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1904.

Chapter twenty four discusses newspapers of the county beginning with the Michigan City *Gazette*, founded in 1835.

279. Deahl, Anthony. *A Twentieth Century History and Biographical Record of Elkhart County*. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1905.

Chapter sixteen discusses the Elkhart County press and its influence. Among the newspapers discussed are the *Northwestern Review* and St. Joseph *Intelligencer* and the Elkhart *Truth*.

280. DeHart, Gen. R. P. *Past and Present of Tippecanoe County, Indiana*. Vol. I. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1909.

Newspapers covered include the first newspaper, Lafayette *Free Press and Commercial Advertiser*, and a German paper, *Deutsch Ameukaner*, 1874. Other papers include the Purdue *Exponent*.

281. De La Hunt, James. *Perry County*. Indianapolis: The W. K. Stewart Co., 1916.

Mentions Perry County's first paper, the Cannelton *Economist*, begun in 1849 by Charles H. Mason.

282. Drury, John. *Lake County, Indiana*. Chicago: Inland Photo Co., 1956.

References to the *Lake County Star* and its first editor J. J. Wheeler.

283. Drury, John. *Newton County, Indiana.* Chicago: The Loree Company, 1955.

Reference to the Goodland *Herald*, one of the older weeklies in the county founded in 1878 by editor and publisher W. C. Logan.

284. Drury, John. *Porter County, Indiana.* Chicago: Inland Photo Co., 1956.

Discusses the Valparaiso *Vidette-Messenger* which began in 1927, the Chesterton *Tribune*, founded in 1884 by Arthur J. Bowser, and the *Porter County Herald* of Hebron, begun in 1929.

285. Defour, Perret. *The Swiss Settlement of Switzerland County, Indiana.* Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Commission, 1925.

Discusses first newspaper in Vevay, *Indiana Register*, 1816, which was owned by a partnership. John Douglass, founder of the Indianapolis *Journal*, is mentioned.

286. Dunn, Jacob Piatt. *Greater Indianapolis: The History, the Industries, the Institutions and the People of a City of Homes.* Vol. I. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1910.

Chapter thirty two is about the press and chapter seven discusses newspapermen and rivalries, as well as the Indiana religious and foreign presses.

287. Ford, Ira, *et. al*, eds. *History of Northeast Indiana: LaGrange, Steuben, Noble and DeKalb Counties.* Vol. I. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1920.

Topics include LaGrange County newspapers, the newspaper press of Steuben, the Noble County press, and DeKalb County journalism.

288. Forkner, John L., and Dyson, Byron H. *Historical Sketches and Reminiscences of Madison County, Indiana.* Logansport: Press of Wilson, Humphreys & Co., 1897.

Chapter sixteen covers the newspapers of Madison County from early 1830s including the first paper, the *Federal Union* in Anderson in 1834. References to the *Western Telegraphy* and the Summitville *Wave*.

289. Fortune, Will, ed. *Warrick and Its Prominent People.* Evansville: The Courier Company, 1881.

Papers discussed start with the Newburgh *Chronicle* in 1848, and include the Boonville *Tribune* in 1857, and the Warrick *Democrat*.

290. Fox, Henry Clay, ed. *Memoirs of Wayne County and City of Richmond, Indiana.* Madison, Wisconsin: Western Historical Association, 1912.

Chapter twenty discusses Wayne County journalism and the newspapers of the county, including the Richmond *Palladium* which was begun in 1831. Magazines, high school, and college papers are also mentioned.

291. Garten, James E. *A History of Clarkesburg and Early Odon.* Odon, Indiana: n.p., 1954.

Oxford *Evening Mail* (1855) is the first newspaper in the county. Newspapers in Fowler, Boswell, Templeton, and Earl Park are included.

292. Gary, A. L., and Thomas, E. B., eds. *Centennial History of Rush County, Indiana.* 2 vols. Indianapolis: Historical Publishing Co., 1921.

Chapter twelve of first volume discusses newspaper history, publishing problems, oldest paper on file, preservation and location of newspaper files, subscription rates and sketches

of newspapers in Milroy, Carthage, Rushville, and Laurel. Second volume contains biographies.

293. Gilbert, Frank M. *History of the City of Evansville and Vanderburgh County, Indiana.* Vol. I. Chicago: The Pioneer Publishing Co., 1910.

Chapter twenty eight includes newspaper history with emphasis on Republican and Democratic newspapers; the *Journal* and *Courier*; and German papers.

294. Goodspeed, Weston A., and Blanchard, Charles, eds. *Counties of Porter and Lake, Indiana.* Chicago: F. A. Battey and Co., 1882.

Chapter two of part one discusses the Porter County press beginning with James Castle's *Republican* of 1842 and two papers in Rome Township. Chapter two of part two concerns the Lake County press and the *Western Ranger*, begun before 1840. The *Lake County Herald*, 1857, is also mentioned.

295. Goodspeed, Weston A., and Blanchard, Charles. *Counties of Whitley and Noble, Indiana, Historical and Biographical.* Chicago: F. A. Battey and Co., 1882.

Chapter one of part one talks about the Whitely County press beginning with Joseph A. Perry's Columbia City *Pioneer* in 1853. Chapter three of part two refers to journals and journalists and the first newspaper of Noble County, the *Noble County Journal*.

296. Greene, George E. *History of Old Vincennes and Knox County, Indiana.* Vol. I. Chicago: S. J. Clarke Publishing Co., 1911.

"Old and New Vincennes," chapter twenty six, discusses the public press in that territorial town.

297. Griswold, B. J. *The Pictorial History of Fort Wayne, Indiana.* Vol. I. Chicago: Robert O. Law Co., 1917.

Chapter twenty five discusses Fort Wayne's first newspaper, the *Sentinel* in 1833, and Thomas Tigar, pioneer editor. Brief mention of the Fort Wayne *Times* and Fort Wayne *Press*.

298. Gronert, Ted, ed. *Sugar Creek Saga.* Crawfordsville, Ind.: Wabash College, 1958.

Discusses history of Montgomery County newspapers, Wabash College publications, and Crawfordsville High School newspaper.

299. Guthrie, James Mitchell. *Thirty-Three Years in the History of Lawrence County, Indiana, 1884-1917.* Greenfield: Mitchell-Fleming Printing, 1958.

Chapter five concerns county history which began with the *Western Spy*, a Whig newspaper begun by Richard Thompson in 1831.

300. Haimbaugh, Frank D. *History of Delaware County, Indiana.* Vol. I. Indianapolis: Historical Publishing Co., 1924.

Chapter nine covers press history starting with the *Muncietonian* in May 1837.

301. Haines, John F. *History of Hamilton County, Indiana.* Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., Inc., 1915.

Chapter twenty five refers to county newspapers beginning with the first paper in Noblesville, the *Newspaper*, 1836. Other cities mentioned are Sheridan, Carmel, Cicero, Arcadia and Atlanta.

302. Hamilton, Louis H., and Darroch, William, eds. *A Standard History of Jasper and Newton Counties, Indiana.* Vol. I. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1916.

Chapter eleven discusses the "Local Press," while the newspapers of Remington, Kentland, and Brook appear in chapters twelve, twenty, and twenty two, respectively.

303. Harden, Samuel. *Early Life and Times in Boone County.* Lebanon: Harden and Spahr, 1887.

The press of Boone County began with the *Boone County Pioneer* of Henry Hill in 1851.

304. Harden, Samuel. *History of Madison County, Indiana, from 1820 to 1874.* Markleville: n.p., 1874.

The Anderson *Western Telegraphy* began in 1834 and there were three other papers in the county: *Herald, Democrat* and Pendleton *Register.*

305. Harding, Lewis A., ed. *History of Decatur County, Indiana, Its People, Industries and Institutions.* Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1915.

Chapter fourteen discusses newspapers beginning with the Greensburg *Chronicle* in 1830.

306. Hazzard, George. *Hazzard's History of Henry County, Indiana, 1822-1906.* Vol. II. New Castle: n.p., 1906.

Chapter forty six discusses newspapers beginning with the *Federal Union*, Knightstown, founded in 1822.

307. Helm, Thomas B. *History of Allen County, Indiana.* Chicago: Kingman Brothers, 1880.

Newspaper history begins with the Fort Wayne *Sentinel* which was begun in 1833. Discussion includes the foreign, college, and political papers of the county.

308. Helm, T. B., ed. *History of Cass County, Indiana.* Chicago: Brant and Fuller, 1886.

Chapter seven in part two discusses newspapers, beginning with the *Pottawattomi and Miami Times* begun in 1829.

309. Helm, T. B., ed. *History of Hamilton County, Indiana.* Chicago: Kingman Brothers, 1880.

Under Township Histories, chapter four, newspapers are listed beginning with the *Newspaper*, 1836, published by L. H. Emmons.

310. *History of Bartholomew County, Indiana.* Chicago: Brant and Fuller, 1888.

The Columbus *Chronicle*, published by Lamson L. Dunkin, is forerunner to county newspapers.

311. *History of Carroll County, Indiana.* Chicago: Kingman Bros., 1882.

Press history in Delphi is covered, and a biographical sketch of James B. Scott is provided, which traces family printing activities from Brookville to Logansport and Delphi.

312. *History of Clinton County, Indiana.* Chicago: Inter-State Publishing, 1886.

Chapter ten discusses the press beginning with the Frankfort *Argus* in 1839, begun by Noah T. Catterlin and James R. Pile.

313. *History of Dearborn and Ohio Counties, Indiana, From Their Earliest Settlements.* Chicago: F. E. Weakley and Co., 1885.

Chapter eleven lists thirty six newspapers of Dearborn County beginning with the *Dearborn Gazette* in 1817.

314. *History of Dearborn, Ohio and Switzerland Counties, Indiana, From Their Earliest Settlement.* Chicago: Weakley, Harraman and Co., 1885.

Journalism of Dearborn and Ohio counties is discussed in chapter eleven and the press of Switzerland is discussed in chapter six.

315. *History of DeKalb County, Indiana*. Chicago: Inter-State Publishing Co., 1885.

Chapter seven concerns the press history beginning with the *Democratic Messenger* begun in 1852 by S. E. Alvord.

316. *History of DeKalb County, Indiana*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1914.

Newspaper history is discussed in chapter nine.

317. *History of Elkhart County, Indiana*. Chicago: Charles C. Chapman and Co., 1881.

Chapter fourteen is about newspapers and their constituents beginning with the Goshen *Express*, 1837, and the *Northern Indianian*, 1839.

318. *History of Fayette County, Indiana*. Chicago: Warner, Beers and Co., 1885.

Chapter eleven discusses about ten newspapers beginning with Abraham Van Fleet's *Indiana Statesman* in 1824 and the *Fayette Observer* begun by Van Fleet and Daniel Rench in 1826.

319. *History of Gibson County, Indiana*. Edwardsville, Illinois: James T. Tartt and Co., 1884.

Chapter ten is concerned with fifteen newspapers, beginning with John F. Bunton's *The Princeton Chronicle* in 1845.

320. *History of Greene and Sullivan Counties*. Chicago: Goodspeed Brothers and Co., 1884.

Includes a discussion of the newspapers of Owenburg, Sullivan and Lebanon in township chapters.

321. *History of Hendricks County, Indiana*. Chicago: Inter-State Publishing Co., 1885.

Chapter eight discusses the press beginning with the Danville *Advertiser* in 1846.

322. *History of Henry County, Indiana*. Chicago: Inter-State Publishing, 1884.

Chapter seven discusses the *Federal Union*, begun by Grant and Mitchell in Knightstown in 1832. The first paper in the county seat was the *Banner* in New Castle in 1836. Spiceland and Lewisville papers are mentioned.

323. *History of Huntington County, Indiana*. Chicago: Brant and Fuller, 1887.

Chapter seven concerns Huntington (city) and includes the press, beginning with the *Republican Bugle* in 1847.

324. *History of Indiana, Special Edition for Marshall County*. Vol. II. Madison, Wisconsin: Brant and Fuller, 1890.

Part two is about Marshall County with a discussion of the newspapers of Plymouth, of which the earliest was the Plymouth *Pilot* which began in 1851.

325. *History of Jackson County, Indiana*. Chicago: Brant and Fuller, 1886.

Part two includes a discussion of newspapers in Redding Township, Seymour, Brownstown and Medora.

326. *History of Jennings County*. Indiana University Extension Center: Southeastern Center, 1956. (Typewritten)

Prepared by members of an extension class, this manuscript contains some highlights of press history in the county.

327. *History of Johnson County, Indiana*. Chicago: Brant and Fuller, 1888.

Chapter seven includes the first paper in Franklin, John R. Kerr's the *Examiner* in 1846.

328. *History of Knox and Davies Counties, Indiana*. Chicago: Goodspeed Publishing, 1886.

Discussion of newspapers in Knox County, chapter ten; and Davies County, chapter seven, begins with the *Philanthropist*, 1836.

329. *History of LaPorte County, Indiana*. Chicago: Charles C. Chapman and Co., 1880.

Chapter eighteen discusses the county press beginning with James S. Castle's Michigan City *Gazette* in 1835.

330. *History of Lawrence and Monroe Counties, Indiana, Their People, Intries and Institutions*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1914.

Lawrence County newspapers are discussed in chapter seven; chapter ten contains Monroe County newspapers.

331. *History of Lawrence, Orange and Washington Counties, Indiana*. Chicago: Goodspeed, Brost and Co., 1884.

The newspapers of Bedford, Mitchell, Paoli, Orleans, and Salem are discussed.

332. *History of Miami County, Indiana*. Chicago: Brant and Fuller, 1887.

Chapter seven discussion starts with the Peru *Gazette*, 1837.

333. *History of Montgomery County, Indiana*. Vol. I. Indianapolis: A. W. Bowen and Co.

Chapter fourteen discusses county press history, including Crawfordsville and all local papers, beginning with the Crawfordsville *Record*, 1831.

334. *History of the Ohio Falls Cities and their Counties*. Vol. II. Cleveland: L. A. Witen and Co., 1882.

Chapter nine discusses the press of New Albany. Ebenezer Patrick is believed to have printed the first paper.

335. *History of Orange County*. Paoli, Indiana: Paoli Business and Professional Woman's Club, 1950.

This volume is a reprint of an earlier history; chapter six discusses Orleans newspapers. The *Commercial Review* in 1851 was the forerunner of county newspapers.

336. *History of Parke & Vermillion Counties, Indiana*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1913.

Parke County press history is covered in chapter nine, and Vermillion County, chapter twelve. The Wabash *Herald*, 1829, was the first newspaper for both counties.

337. *History of Pike and DuBois Counties*. Chicago: Goodspeed Brothers and Co., 1885.

This reprint is divided into three parts: History of Indiana, and one part for each of the counties. Newspaper history in Pike County begins with the Petersburg *Patriot*, 1851; and in DuBois County with the *American Eagle*, 1846.

338. *History of Posey County, Indiana*. Chicago: Goodspeed Publishing, 1886.

In chapter four of part two, the newspapers of New Harmony and the press of Mount Vernon are discussed.

339. *History of Rush County, Indiana*. Chicago: Brant and Fuller, 1888.

Chapter eight of part two includes the *Dog Fennel Gazette*, begun by William D. M. Wickham.

340. *History of St. Joseph County, Indiana.* Chicago: Charles C. Chapman and Co., 1880.

Chapter fourteen covers press history beginning with the *Northwestern Pioneer* in 1831. Other topics include Schuyler Colfax, Archibald Beal, the Mishawaka *Tocsin*, Notre Dame University publications, and newspapers in Walkerton and New Carlisle.

341. *History of Shelby County, Indiana.* Chicago: Brant and Fuller, 1887.

Newspaper history starts here in 1832, with many ownership changes occurring during the 1850s. Biography section included.

342. *History of Steuben County, Indiana.* Chicago: Interstate Publishing Co., 1885.

Besides county press history, sketches are included of William F. Ferrier; Oscar F. Rakestraw, editor of *Steuben County Journal*; Frank T. Burnham, the *Steuben Republican*; and William K. Sheffer, *Herald* publisher.

343. *A History of Tippecanoe County and the Wabash Valley.* Vol. II of 3 Vols. Dayton: National Historical Assn., Inc., 1928.

Contains press history for Tippecanoe, Adams, Wells, Wabash, Miami, Cass, and Vigo counties.

344. *History of Vanderburgh County, Indiana.* Madison, Wisconsin: Brant and Fuller, 1889.

Chapter fifteen concerns the press beginning with the Evansville *Gazette* founded in 1821 by Gen. Elisha Harrison and William Monroe.

345. *History of Vanderburgh County, Indiana, From Its Earliest Time to the Present.* Chicago: Brant and Fuller, 1889.

Chapter fifteen discusses papers of Evansville beginning with the *Gazette*, 1821, and the *Journal* and *Courier*.

346. *A History of Warren County, Indiana.* Williamsport: Warren County Historical Society, 1966.

Discusses the first paper, the Lebanon *Patriot*, during the Civil War. Other papers are the Wabash *Commercial* and the Williamsport *Pioneer*.

347. *History of Warrick, Spencer and Perry Counties.* Chicago: Goodspeed Brothers and Co., 1885.

Includes papers in Boonville and Newburgh, Warrick County; Grandvine and Rockport, Spencer County; and Tell City and Cannelton, Perry County.

348. *History of Wayne County, Indiana.* Vol. I. Chicago: Inter-State Publishing Co., 1884.

Chapter twenty two discusses the papers of Richmond including the Richmond *Weekly Intelligencer*, Richmond *Palladium* and *Evening Item*. Other information includes religious, high school, and college publications.

349. Hohenberger, Frank Michael. *Down in the Hills O' Brown County.* Indianapolis (?): n.p., 1952.

Author, who wrote column by same name for Indianapolis *Star*, includes a chapter which traces county press history from 1854 to 1943.

350. *Holland's History of Marshall County, Indiana.* Vol. I. Chicago: Western Publishing Co., 1876.

Chapter forty three includes discussion of newspapers from 1851, when the Plymouth *Pilot* was founded.

351. Holloway, W. R. *Indianapolis—A Historical and Statistical Sketch of the Railroad City.* Indianapolis: Indianapolis Journal Printing, 1870.

Indianapolis newspaper history is discussed throughout the book, and particularly, in chapter seventeen.

352. Holt, Harry Q. *History of Martin County, Indiana.* Paoli: Stouts Print Shop, 1953.

A section of chapter sixteen concerns publications including the first paper, the *Comet of Dover Hill*, 1859. Military and religious publications are discussed.

353. Howard, Timothy Edward. *A History of St. Joseph County, Indiana.* Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1907.

Chapter two concerns the press including the *Northwestern Pioneer*, and *St. Joseph Intelligencer*, 1831, founded by John Defress, the first paper in South Bend.

354. Howat, William Frederick. *A Standard History of Lake County, Indiana, and the Calumet Region.* Vol. I. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1915.

Chapter eighteen discusses the newspapers of Lake County and the fathers of Lake County journalism.

355. Inglehart, John E., ed. *An Account of Vanderburgh County From Its Origin.* Dayton: Dayton Historical Publishing Co., 1923.

A section on the press begins with the *Gazette*, 1821. Other newspaper history on German, fraternal organs, labor, YMCA, and a Negro newspaper.

356. Jay, Milton L., ed. *History of Jay County, Indiana.* Vol. I. Indianapolis: Historical Publishing Co., 1922.

Newspaper history in the county began in 1852 when John P. C. Shanks founded the Portland *Journal*.

357. Kaler, S.P., and Marring, R. H. *History of Whitley County.* Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1907.

Discusses the Columbia City *Pioneer*, 1853, party papers, and papers of Larwill, Churubusco, and South Whitely County.

358. Kellar, Herbert Anthony, ed. *Solon Robinson, Pioneer and Agriculturist.* Indiana Historical Collections. Vols. XI and XII. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Bureau, 1936.

Robinson was one of the leading citizens in Lake County, who began the first newspaper in that county, probably in 1836.

359. Kemper, G. W. H., ed. *A Twentieth Century History of Delaware County, Indiana.* Vol. I. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1908.

Chapter twenty one discusses the press of Delaware County.

360. Kise, John W. *Early Life and Times in Boone County, Ind.* Lebanon, Indiana: Harden and Spahr, 1887.

Newspaper history in towns of Lebanon, Thornton, Zionsville, and Jamestown is provided.

361. Leary, Edward. *Indianapolis, The Story of a City.* Indianapolis: The Bobbs-Merrill Co., 1971.

Covers newspapers in the city from the Indianapolis *Gazette* of 1822 to the closing of the *Times* in the 1960s. The German papers of the city and the *Locomotive*, a local newspaper, are also discussed.

362. Leffel, John C., ed. *History of Posey County, Indiana*. Chicago: Standard Publishing Co., 1913.

Chapter fifteen covers press history in Mt. Vernon, New armiony, and Poseyville. A biography section contains sketches of editors: Capt. Winston Menzies, Howard H. Sarlls, James Robinson Haines, Frank E. Lewis, Peter W. Roche, John C. Leffel, and Clarence P. Wolfe.

363. Leonard, W. P. *History and Directory of Posey County*. Evansville: A. C. Isaacs, 1882.

Mt. Vernon and New Harmony newspaper beginnings are discussed. Mentions Universalism advocate, the *Harbinger*, 1871, and a German newspaper, *Wochenblatt*, 1875.

364. Mayhill, Dora Thomas. *Postal and Allied History of Carroll County, Indiana*. Knightstown: Banner Publishing Co., 1954.

Chapter sixteen discusses the first paper in the county, the *Western Banner*, founded in 1835 by Robert Webber and Isaac Clymer.

365. McCormick, Chester A. *McCormick's Guide to Starke County*. Knox, Indiana: Chester McCormick, 1902.

This little volume mentions that the first high school newspaper in northern Indiana was the *Eclipse* at Knox High School in 1899.

366. McCormick, John N. *A Standard History of Starke County, Indiana*. Chicago: The Lewis Publishing Co., 1915.

The first newspaper published in the county was a weekly, the *Starke County Press*, established by Joseph . Berry in Knox in 1861. This same paper was later owned by Henry F. Schriker before he became Governor of Indiana.

367. McDonald, Daniel, ed. *A Twentieth Century History of Marshall County, Indiana*. Vol. I. Chicago: The Lewis Publishing Co., 1908.

Chapter fifty four concerns the press beginning with the Plymouth *Pilot*, 1851.

368. Moore, Powell A. *The Calumet Region, Indiana's Last Frontier*. Indianapolis: Indiana Historical Bureau, 1959.

Solon Robinson's newspaper in Crown Point was first in the region. Other newspapers covered are in Gary, Chesterton, Valparaiso, Hobart, Hammond, and East Chicago.

369. Morrow, Jackson. *History of Howard County, Indiana*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1910.

Newspaper history begins with the *Pioneer* of the 1850s in Kokomo and the *Howard Tribune*.

370. Netterville, James J. *Centennial History of Madison County, Indiana*. Vol. I. Anderson: Historians Association, 1925.

Chapter nine discusses the newspapers of the county beginning with the *Federal Union* begun by T. J. Langdon in 1834, the daily papers of the county, and others.

371. *New Albany, Indiana—Floyd County, Indiana*. New Albany: C. W. Cotton, 1873.

Discusses the daily and weekly New Albany *Ledger* begun by John B. Norman, which, after the death of his partner L. G. Matthews, was consolidated with the New Albany *Standard* in 1872.

372. Oakey, Charles Cochran. *Greater Terre Haute and Vigo County Closing the First Century's History of City and County*. Vol. I. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1908.

Chapter twenty one discusses John W. Osborn's *Western Register* and the weekly Terre Haute *Gazette*.

373. Odell, John C. *History of Carroll County, Indiana*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1916.

Early county newspapers begin with the *Western Banner* in 1836. Other newspapers are the *Carroll Express, Carroll County Citizen* and *Expositor*.

374. O'Donnell, Harold L. *Eugene Township (Vermillion County, Indiana) The First 100 Years*. Danville, Illinois: Interstate Printers and Publishers, 1963.

Part of section two discusses newspapers including the *Eugene News Letter*, begun in 1837 by Dr. Richard M. Water, the first newspaper in the county which later became the Perrysville *Banner*.

375. O'Donnell, Harold L. *Newport and Vermillion Township: The First 100 Years, 1824-1924*. Danville, Illinois: Interstate Printers and Publishers, 1969.

Traces history of publications in the township beginning with the *Olive Branch* in 1853, and the *Hoosier State* in 1855.

376. Oglesbee, Rollo B., and Albert Hale. *History of Michigan City, Indiana*. LaPorte: Edward J. Widdell, 1908.

Chapter fifteen includes the press beginning with the Michigan City *Gazette* in 1835, which was the first paper in LaPorte County.

377. Pershing, M. W. *History of Tipton County, Indiana. Her People, Industries and Institutions*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1914.

Chapter twenty four includes the Tipton County *Democrat*, 1855; Kempton newspapers, and the Tipton *Tribune*, 1895.

378. Pleas, Elwood. *Henry County: Past and Present*. New Castle, Indiana: Pleas Brothers, 1871.

County newspaper history recounted, along with the *Beech Tree*, a literary magazine; the *Western Ruralist*, an agriculture magazine; and two "advertising sheets."

379. Pleasant, Hazen Hayes. *A History of Crawford County, Indiana*. Greenfield: Wm. Mitchell Printing, 1929.

Refers to the New Albany *Ledger* and the *Indiana School Journal*.

380. Powell, Jehu Z., ed. *History of Cass County, Indiana*. Vol. I. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1913.

Chapter twenty two concerned with county newspapers beginning with the *Pottawattomie and Miami Times*. Also Cass County religious, foreign, college and high school presses.

381. Reifel, August J. *History of Franklin County, Indiana. Her People, Industries and Institutions*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1915.

Chapter nineteen discusses the newspapers of Franklin County.

382. Richman, George J. *History of Hancock County, Indiana, Its People, Industries and Institutions*. Greenfield: Wm. Mitchell Publishing Co., 1916.

Discusses a number of newspapers of the county beginning with the *Coon Skin*, a democrat newspaper in Greenfield, begun by Joseph Chapman.

383. Robb, Kate Milner, and Herschell, William, eds. *An Account of Indianapolis and Marion County*. Vol. III. Dayton: Dayton Historical Publishing Co., 1929.

Chapter sixteen refers to the press in Indianapolis beginning with George Smith's Indianapolis *Gazette* in 1822.

384. Royalty, James H. *History of the Town of Remington and Vicinity Jasper County, Indiana*. Logansport: Press of Wilson, Humphreys and Co., 1894.

Newspapers discussed include the Remington *Journal*, begun in 1872 by O. E. DeForest and J. E. Dunham.

385. Royse, L. W., ed. *A Standard History of Kosciusko County, Indiana*. Vol. I. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1919.

Chapter fifteen includes the local press beginning with the *Kosciusko Republican* of the 1840s and the five papers in publication in 1919. General Reuben Williams, a county publisher, is also discussed.

386. Sesquicentennial Book Committee. *The Book of the 150th Year of Connersville, Indiana*. Shelbyville: Sesquicentennial Book Committee, 1964.

Refers to the first newspaper, the *Indiana Statesman*, begun in 1824 by Abraham Van Fleet, and the *Fayette Observer*, begun in 1826 by Van Fleet and David Rench. Chapter six discusses history of early newspapers and there is a section on competitive newspapers.

387. Sharpe, Virginia Banta. *A History of Waveland, Indiana*. Montezuma, Indiana: Wabash Valley Printing Co., 1958.

Chronology of newspapers appearing in Waveland is provided. The *True American*, 1851, seems to be the forerunner of town newspapers.

388. Shaw, Archibald, ed. *History of Dearborn County, Indiana*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1915.

Chapter twenty nine discusses newspapers of the county including the first newspaper, the *Dearborn Gazette* of Lawrenceburg, 1817; early journalism; and personal reminiscences. The chapter also reviews a typical pioneer newspaper, the *Indiana Palladium*, 1826.

389. Shirts, Augustus Finch. *A History of the Formation, Settlement and Development of Hamilton County, Indiana*. n.p., 1901.

Traces history of newspapers in Noblesville which started in 1835 when L. H. Emmons established the *Newspaper*.

390. Smith, Hubbard Madison. *Historical Sketches of Old Vincennes*. Indianapolis: Wm. Burford, 1902.

Chapter ten discusses the newspapers of Vincennes.

391. Smith, John L., and Driver, Lee L. *Past and Present of Randolph County, Indiana*. Indianapolis: A. W. Bowen and Co., 1914.

Newspapers in Winchester, Ridgeville, Union City, Farmland, Lynn, Parker, and Saratoga are mentioned. Some editors in biography section.

392. Snow, J. F. *Snow's History of Adams County*. Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1907.

Newspaper history begins with the Decatur *Democrat* in 1848 published by Joshua Randal.

393. Somes, Joseph Henry Vanderburgh. *Old Vincennes, the History of a Famous Old Town and Its Glorious Past*. New York: Graphic Books, 1962.

General discussion of the newspaper in Indiana with other references to newspapers throughout the book.

394. Stephens, John H. *History of Miami County.* Peru: Indiana Historical Society, 1896.

Covers Peru newspapers beginning with the Peru *Forester* in 1837.

395. Stevens, Warden W. *Centennial History of Washington County, Indiana.* Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1916.

Chapter fourteen discusses newspapers of the county including the *Tocsin* of 1818, and political newspapers.

396. Stoll, John B. *An Account of St. Joseph County From its Organization.* Vol. III of *History of Indiana* by Logan Esarey. 3 vols. Dayton: Dayton Historical Publishing Co., 1923.

Discusses press history of the county including German and Polish newspapers, and John Defrees' *Northwestern Pioneer.*

397. Stormont, Gil R. *History of Gibson County, Indiana. Her People, Industries and Institutions.* Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1914.

Chapter nine concerns county newspapers including the Princeton *Chronicle*, 1845.

398. Taber, Graham. *History of Logansport and Cass County.* Logansport: Pharos-Tribune Co., 1947.

Chapter six discusses Cass County newspapers beginning with the *Pottawatomi* and Miami *Times* in 1829, which was the first paper in Northern Indiana.

399. Teder, John H. *Teder's History of DuBois County.* John H. Teder, 1964.

DuBois County Daily Herald is discussed, which was founded as a weekly in 1895, as the Jasper *Herald.*

400. Travis, William. *A History of Clay County, Indiana.* Vol. I. New York: Lewis Publishing Co., 1909.

Chapter twelve discusses the county press. The first paper was the *Indiana Globe* of Bowling Green in 1846.

401. Tyndall, John W., and O. E. Lesh, eds. *Standard History of Adams and Wells Counties, Indiana.* Vol. I. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1918.

The Decatur *Gazette* of 1845 and the Bluffton *Republican Bugle* of 1847 are discussed.

402. Weaver, Abraham E., ed. *A Standard History of Elkhart County, Indiana.* Vol. I. Chicago: The American Historical Society, 1916.

Chapter twelve discusses the first county paper, the Goshen *Express*, published by Charles L. Murray; the Goshen *Democrat, Times, New-Times* and the Starr Brothers.

403. Weesner, Clarkseou W., ed. *History of Wabash County, Indiana.* Vol. I. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1914.

Chapter nineteen includes the first county paper, the Upper Wabash *Argus* in 1846. The Wabash *Plain Dealer*, a daily since 1890, and other papers in Wabash are discussed.

404. Weik, Jesse W. *Weik's History of Putnam County, Indiana.* Indianapolis: B. F. Bowen and Co., 1910.

Chapter nine concerns journalism in Putnam County beginning with John C. Childs' the *Hoosier* of 1830 which was sold to John W. Osborn in 1834. Temperance papers are also reviewed.

405. Wheeler, Richard M., ed. *Wolcott Centennial History, Wolcott, Indiana, 1861-1961.* Lafayette: D and L Printing Co., 1961.

Covers the Wolcott *Enterprise*, 1892, published by Everett Walker.

406. White, Edward, ed. *Evansville and Its Men of mark*. Evansville: Historical Publishing Co., 1873.

Includes a history of papers with an emphasis on the Evansville *Journal* and the Evansville *Courier*. Political newspapers are discussed.

407. Willis, Raymond E. "Journalism in Steuben County." *The 1955 History of Steuben County, Indiana*. Edited by Harvey W. Morley. Angola: H. W. Morley, 1956.

Newspapers in Angola, Fremont, Orland, Hamilton, Hudson and Ashley are discussed. Biography section included.

408. Wilson, George R. *History of DeBois County From Its Primitive Days to 1910*. Indianapolis: Joseph Ratti, 1910.

Chapter nine includes the first newspaper of the county, the *American Eagle*, published by Henry Commingore. Chapter twenty discusses newspapers, past and present.

409. Wolfe, Thomas J., ed. *A History of Sullivan County, Indiana*. 2 vols. Chicago: Lewis Publishing Co., 1909.

Chapter sixteen of volume one gives press history which begins with the *Jacksonian Democrat* in 1844 at Carlisle. Other towns includes are Sullivan and Dugger.

Directories, Almanacs, and Gazetteers

410. *A Biographical History of Eminent and Self-Made Men of the State of Indiana*. 2 vols. Cincinnati: Western Biographical Publishing Co., 1880.

Collection of biographies of men living at the time, including some newspaper editors. The books are arranged by congressional districts, with index of names and portraits.

411. Boruff, Blanche Foster, ed. *Women of Indiana*. Indianapolis: Mathew Farson, 1941.

Provides a brief history of the Women's Press Club in Indiana and pictures and biographical sketches of some women journalists in Indiana.

412. Cumback, Will, and Maynard, J. B. *Men of Progress. Indiana*. Indianapolis: The Indianapolis Sentinel Company, 1899.

Contains some biographies of Indiana newspaper editors who were alive at the time of the printing of this volume.

413. Douglass, John and Maguire, Douglass. *The Indiana Gazetteer*. 2nd ed. Indianapolis: Douglass and Maguire, 1833.

Contains a listing of thirty Indiana newspapers; places of publication and publishers in 1833.

414. Leary, Edward, ed. *Indiana Almanac and Fact Book*. Indianapolis: Edward Leary and Associates, 1968.

Includes a brief history of Indiana newspapers, the founding of Sigma Delta Chi in Indiana, Hoosier State Press Association, and the dates daily Indiana newspapers were established.

415. Sutherland, James, ed. *Indianapolis Directory and Business Mirror for 1861*. Indianapolis: Bowen, Steward and Co., 1861. pp. 81-87.

Presents a brief historical sketch of the 15 periodicals and newspapers that were in existence in Indianapolis in 1861. (Directories for Indianapolis were started in 1855, and traditionally have listed the newspapers and printers in the city each year.)

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